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NO. 25.

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THE SPIRIT OF NIGHT.

FOUNDED ON A HEBREW APOLOGUE.

"Let there be light!" the Omnific Word had spoken, and light was. Over the newly created and criminal? But Him whom he had offended, world the pure element rushed from the spiritual courts of High Empyrean, where it had reigned from everlasting. In its subtle essence, its ethereal exhalations, fit only for the atmosphere Highest, took their appointed stations in the new-formed world. Radiance tog glorious, too resplendent for mortal view, filled the illimitable flood of irradiating lustre, the new work of the Eternal. Thousands of radiant spirits floated to and fro on the refulgent flood. The dazzling iris of their wings, the music of their movements, filling space with beauty and with sound; while up, up from the lowest Heaven to the High Empyrean—from the young seraph to the mighty spirits nighest the Invisible Throne. whose resplendent presence dazzled even the purified orbs of their angelic brethren-up, through every heaven and every rank, sounded the glad hallelujahs of love and praise.

At every word of the Highest, creation sprung. Darkness, borne back by the mighty torrent of effulgent light, would have passed annihilated from the face of the new-born world, but, shielded by angelic ministers, it lingered, in its new appointed sphere, to do its destined bidding. A firmanent of sapphire, stretched between the waters and the waters, veiling the glory of the spiritual heavens from the grosser earth. Land rose from the liquid deep. The thee thou wilt stand, as now thou dost, deprived are generally unfriendly, but at present they described by the distinguished by the kindness of distinguished by the distinguished by the kindness of distinguished by the distinguished by the distinguished by the distinguished by the kindness of distinguished by the distinguished by the kindness of distinguished by the distinguished by the distinguished by the distinguished by the kindness of distinguished by the distinguished by the kindness of distinguished by the d will. And over the land the creating Word with imperishanged the goodness of the Highest; and though He man can shut, who is the goodness of the goodness of the Highest; and though He man can shut, who is the goodness of the goodness of the Highest; and though He man can shut, who is the goodness of the Highest; and though He man can shut, who is the goodness of the Highest; and though He man can shut, who is the goodness of the Highest He man can shut, who is the goodness of the Highest He man can shut, who is the goodness of the Highest He man can shut, who is the goodness of the Highest He man can shut, who is the goodness of the Highest He man can shut, who is the goodness of the Highest He man can shut, who is the goodness of the Highest He man can shut, who is the goodness of the Highest He man can shut, who is t ble verdure; the valleys, and woods, and glens thy repining is forgiven, and thou too shalt reign rose and sunk in their appointed rests; and a monarch in thy radiance! Queen of the other charms of sight, and sound, and sense, burst forth into perfect being. Myriads of burst forth into perfect being. Myriads of burst forth into perfect being angels hovered round, visible then in their breath of the gently; but now heard only in the sweet breath of the gently flowers; in the varied sound of the forest trees as the wind floats by; in the varied sound of the forest trees as the wind floats by; in the varied sound of the forest trees as the wind floats by; in the varied sound of the gently flowers and its rest. Go forth on the sweet stells which prepared and facilitated the abover our thoughts. How often had we provided in the court of the cond accompanied us there, and in the orders, that of St. John of the child accompanied us there, and in the orders, that of St. John beginn the child accompanied us there, and the court of the cond accompanied us there, and that languish; imparting consolation to the weaver, soothing to the said, was not completely a stranger to the weaver introduced into the said, was not completely a stranger to the weaver introduced into the said, was not completely a stranger to the events which the said was not completely a stranger to the weaver introduced into the said, was not completely a stranger to the weaver introduced into the said, was not completely a stranger to the we were introduced into the said, was not completely a stranger to the events which more than it has her husband, who, it is said, was not completely a stranger to the events which more than it has her husband, who, it is said, was not completely a stranger to the events which the said was not completely a stranger to the convert whilst it is said, was not completely a stranger to the we were introduced into the said was not completely a stranger to the we were introduced into the said was not completely a stranger to the weather that has her husband, who, it is said, was not completely a stranger to the weather that has her husband who, it is said, was not completely a stranger to the weather th the musical gush of the silvery rill, aye, and in the deep hush and calm of the evening hour, when nature herself, as conscious of their

But not for the abode of angelic spirits was this lovely world. A new creation was to raise the voice of love and adoration! and for such, the spiritual light enveloping the purified orbs of the angelic and archangelic hosts could gaze siveness of most perfect love entered upon his on its refined effulgeuce; and, therefore, from silent and beatiful career, circled by the glitterthe council of the Eternal went forth the

"Let there be two great lights to rule the earth, the one by day, and the one by night, and they shall rule times and seasons." And as He rejoicing; and when man fell, when labor and spake it was. Instantaneously the minute particles of the ethereal essence formed into an orb of splendor, fraught with such power and glory, that the lustrous flood rushed back into the Heavenly Fount—earth needing it no more circled by a diadem of many-colored light, invinsible, save through the exquisite beauty of extending in resplendent rays over the new-born world, infusing its golden glory over the azure heavens; clouds, dyed with the brilliant tints of amethyst, and rose, and ruby, formed before scious of his presence, the Spirit sends his soft Him and faded into glory as He passed. Earth, through her ministering spirits of mount, and wood, and stream, and flowers, sent up her of the sufferer—the side of the sorrowing—by thrilling song of thanksgiving, echoed and reechoed by the myriads of angels peopling the spiritual courts. Heaven and Earth rejoiced. Increased and dazzling beauty enveloped the new creation. Luscious fragrance issued from the flowers; their petals, adorned by their guardian scraphs, expanded to the glorious orb, and shone in his rays like gems. The Spirit of Day, selected from the highest and purest order of angels, to renew and tend the beauteous work, ascend his throne in the burning centre, whence the effulgent rays emanate on earth, but on pressed and suffering in the rich blaze of day, which no mortal eye can look; and proudly and at night pours out his full soul in stirring words; rejoicingly as a bridegroom coming forth from his chamber, as a youthful hero from his victorious of infinity is then less painful to be borne. The career, he guided the glorious luminary on its artist, does he dream of giving lite to the vacant resplendent course, joining his voice to the canvas, the senseless marble, or voice and sound

hallelujahs pealing around.

And in varied but equal beauty rose the second light; but its guardian spirit, selected from the same pure and exalted ranks; looked on the effulgence of the Orb of Day, and beheld his brother spirit circled by glory more dazzling than his own. His invisible throne was within the silver radiance of his orb. Light, ethereal and pure as the heavenly essence of which both sun and moon had been formed, enriched him; less glittering, but equally resplendent. But a deep shadow stole over the exquisite coloring of the spirit's wings. His voice of music refused to join the pealing hallelujahs.

"Wherefore?" he exclaimed; and the troubled accents sounded through space strangely will still be thy task. Over the earth thou and darkly falling on the full tide of song. floatest, and man, be he in gloom or gladness, "Wherefore do two monarchs occupy one through the description of St. John de Lateran who are passive in this my brother? I have loved, I have served as the noontide heat, and the parched and languish-

same is given?"

The hallelujahs ceased. A sudden silence awful in its profoundness, sunk on the rejoicing myriads. The pure founts of ever living light became obscured. Thunder rolled over the illimitable expanse. The superb radiance of the effulgent moon vanished, and, spreading far into the Empyrean, became the glorious host of stars, each with its attendant spirit as it formed. Darkness clothed the complaining angel; the beautiful luminary given to his charge, seemed quivering and fading into space; while, still strong and rejoicing, the Orb of Day held on

Prostrate and convulsed with remorseful anguish, the spirit sunk before the celestial hosts. He who had been of that favored class to whom the ways as well as the works of the Highest were revealed, had fallen lower in intellect and love than the youthful seraph, whose task was only to worship and adore. Where could he hide himself from their searching orbs? Where fly from the flashing light that, as the thunder rolled, played round him, making him disgraced he loved as only angels love. And so he welcomed that remorseful agony, and prayed, Have mercy, Futher of all Beings! My Father, have mercy on me!" And out of that of those angelic spirits, who, at the word of the awful stillness issued a thrilling strain of gushings music-low, soft, spiritual-the murmured prayer, from countless myriads, for pardon for an erring resplendent for mortal view, filled the illimitable brother. The dimness fled from the foants of space, uniting earth with heaven as a cloud of light. The thunder ceased; the scorching Where had been chaos, circled with lightnings blazed no longer. A mild effulgence shapeless darkness now revolved, in its vast circled the sorrowing spirit as he lay, burying his refulgent brow in the darkened iris of his

> From the invisible throne of the Highest, the mightiest, the best beloved, most favored messenger of the Eternal, the Spirit of Love, winged his downward flight, and on the instant, space became irradiated. New lustre spread over the vast courts of Heaven, the richest harmonies attended every movement of his wings. Angels and archangels, seraphs and ministers, pressed forward as he passed, to bask in the wondrous beauty of his lustrious face, and raise anew the irrepressible burst of song. "Spirit of Night, arise!" he said, and the

repentant angel lifted up his brow once more in returning hope, so thrillingly that voice of liquid music fell; "arise, and list the irrevocable decree of the Eternal! Because thou hast envied the resplendence of the Spirit of Day, the radiance of thine orb will henceforth be borrowed from His lustre; and when yonder earth passes thee thou wilt stand, as now thou dost, deprived Orb of Day will do his work, and be hailed with rejoicing mirth; but many a one shall turn to century in civilised Europe, men, making profind consolation.'

lustre in which the Orb of Night still shines his silvery throne, and in the profound submising radiance of the attendant stars. Soon was revealed the benignant mercy of His sentence. Even ere sin darkened the lovely earth, His weariness, sickness and woe, obtained dominion. how soothing the consolation whispered by the Spirit of Night! Weeping oft at the remembrance of his own fault, the Spirit commiserates his orb, and the thrilling thoughts of Heaven and immortality awakening in the soul, which, formed of kindred essence, becomes thus conrays, formed the liquid lustre of his tears, on the kneeling penitent-by the wakeful mourner —by the careworn and the weary—to the hut of the beggar at the palace of the king—he sends pity, and peace, and consolation. Nor does he sympathise with sorrow alone; the joy which, in the sunshine and midst the turmoil of the world, has agitated the soul even to pain, he softens into such deep calm, as to whisper of that Heaven whence alone the full bliss comes. Love, shrinking from the garish day, finds in his presence eloquence and voice. The poet, opfor, conscious of a spirit's presence, the pressure to the rich harmonies for ever breathing in his ear-labors in toil, often in despondency, during the day, for Earth only is present then; but when alone with his own soul and the holy night; when the Spirit, visible either through his silvery tears, or in rich beauty of his starry zone, penetrates his whole being with his heavenly presence, then life is strong once more! The dream of Immortality on Earth, even as in Heaven, dashes down all earthly tears. The spark of the Deity in every soul is rekindled by the touch of its kindred essence, and Hope, and Truth, and Beauty start into enduring glory

Beautiful Spirit! such has been, and is, and faithfully as he. Why, then, should I be second, and he first? Earth rejoices when he comes. Heaven greets him with songs of love. The Pope, you may feel sure, has down for the evening of May 5th.

beneath the vivifying flash.

MORTARA.

The following letter from M. Petavel, father of the Rev. Mr. Petavel, pastor of the Swiss church in London, is published in the Bouquet Helvetique:

Turin, Oct., 1864

Madame Mortara, learning that we were going to Rome, and that we took an interest in the case of her son Edgar, and were willing to carry to him, it possible, the salutations of his family, showed us as much by the tears which filled her eyes as by her words how sore is still the wound at her heart. Her numerous children surrounded us. One of them, by order of his mother, ran to call M. Mortara, who was then engaged in his business. He is a man of an open, honest countenance. M. Petavel reminded this troubled family that the furtive baptism and the abduction of the young Edgar must not be imputed to the Gospel, but to an ignorant zeal totally opposed to the first princi-ples of that Gospel. Jesus, when on earth, ever carried away children from their homes; He blessed them; and then returned them to events are under the control of Almighty God; that infinitely above those who occupy the ourposes which His wisdom and His infinite ove propose. 'Who is he that saith, and it cometh to pass, when the Lord commandeth it evil service to the Papacy.' not?' Joseph, sold by his brethren, became

the leader of Israel." Rome, Nov. 15, 1864.
"Arrived at Rome, we sought out the Ghetto. found it less repulsive than I had expected. The secretary of the synagogue, M. Septimo versed with him and with two or three Israelites' who came to us.

"Shall we be able to see the boy Mortara? will content ourselves with invoking Him in his favor who could inspire Moses with holy and

then, on thy mild and vivifying career. The times had we not heard around us explanations addressed to the Mortara family." such as this. Can it be that in the nineteenth made his entrance into the hall. His physiog- plot is as follows: flowed round her. The Spirit of Night resumed nomy is noble, serene, and intelligent. After served and walk with him.

those about him; nothing was more natural stadt, and in both towns has met with a favorable than his manner and his air. 'We will salute your parents on your part,' said M. Petavel to The troubles about tenors has created almost your parents on your part, said M. Petavel to Angelo, which is in the chapel of the convent. But the audience demanded their money and Remark, said he, it is not only the brethren left the theatre in disgust.

What need is there for me, unless to me the VISIT TO THE FAMILY OF THE CHILD quite intelligence enough to understand that it is not expedient in a difficult, painful, stormy time like this, to give to himself, by the abduction of two children, an air as absurd as it is Dr. M. Levy, of Breslau, has lately shown that inhuman, in the eyes of the multitudes already there existed in the 16th century at Venice, a very illdisposed towards them. I give you my Jewess who in her days enjoyed no uncommon opinion, make what use of it you please, but I reputation as a poet, and who, indeed, in other am convinced that no thorn has penetrated more respects was likewise an extraordinary characcruelly into the flesh of the Papacy than this of ter. Her name was Sara Copia Sullam. All the cases of Mortara and Cohen. God deliver that, as yet, is known of her is derived from the us from the indiscreet and dangerous zeal of letters addressed to her by a celebrated cotemfanatics ! ought to be they cry of the Pope. porary and countryman, a Genose, Ansaldo In the meantime, there are the laws of the Ceba, for whose eminent talent the Jewess enchurch, immutable, irrevocable. The church is tertained a very high regard. In the 16th cena mother, she cannot divest herself of her oblitury, observes Professor Lelio della Torre in the gation to her children; Mortara has been baptised. Mortara, then, belongs to the church; and there can be no doubt that the women must it risk the salvation of his soul by re- shared in this advantage. Sara Copia Sullam, placing him in an atmosphere hostile to the remarks our cotemporary, as is clear from the principles of the church? Thus spoke the old letters addressed to her, was exposed to very Catholicism. 'Non Possumus.' That, alas! great temptation. Her much venerated Genose is all that the Pope can reply to the thousand correspondent and friend urged her by every voices will have summoned him to give up the means in his power to desert her religion. And children." "Besides," said our friend, "Let us sincere must have been the faith and profound not look on things in too black colors. The the religious convictions of a woman who, amidst boy Mortara receives gratuitously an education the load of contempt weighing upon her people, which he could not obtain in the circumstances and the intolerable oppression and persecution their parents. He reminded them also that all of his family; then he will in a few years be of to which they were subject, yet firmly resisted age. Once become a man, he will judge what the most luring offers made to her, preferring will be best for him to do. Nothing will hinder the physical bondage and mental degradation

highest as well as the meanest station is their him from making any use he may choose of the of her co-religionists to the laurels and affluence Creator, their common Father, and that He can talents that have been so carefully cultivated in awaiting the deserter. She died as she had make all things work together to promote the him.' While speaking thus, our friend often lived, a Jewess. "If," says our cotemporary, declared that those who had baptised the "Sara Copia Sullam had yielded to the numer-children Mortara and Cohen had rendered an ous solicitations, promises and insinuations he

"Now may we be permitted to make a short the faculties of him who should one day become yoke to which we have referred, that she could 'I know that my Redeemer liveth,' said Job. We are assured in the Gospel that the Lord is magnificent. It was Friday evening; they not doubt, might say, 'If the holy spirit has celebrated the worship. The rabbi seated us operated in the heart of this child let us place judice were anxious to obliterate."—J. C. beside him, and after service M. Petavel con- faith in the intervention of the Lord to complete His work, we will return the boy to those to whom he belongs by the laws of nature, we

operation and his support in case of need.

"The young Mortara is in the convent of the treated. But he visited Cohen's mother at been settled and there is a large fertile territory flowers, and trees, and streams, and thousand lovely night will thine orb be hailed; the tears most ancient of all the orders, that of St. John Leghorn. The seizure of the child has affected claimed by both sides and held by force, the in the summer breeze, or the wintry storm; in promise of Heaven, and its rest. Go forth, not been made for his deliverance. How many offered her the same consolation that he had Turkey at the old rates of duty. while other

ministering presence, sinks into deep and spirit- thee from him, and in the radiance of thy tears fession to be enlightened and civilized as much "The Deserter," has been produced at Cologne. this to deluge the country with salt and tobacco as and more than all others, can take away The music is of a lighter and more melodious at low prices under the old treaty. To add to He spake; and behold! the pale but lovely a child from his family? At length the superior character than usual with this composer. The this double injury, many Greek merchants in

"In the midst of the betrothal of Michel. some words of conversation in Latin (the the son of the well-to do patriarch of the village, superior speaks this language with as much with Liesel, an orphan, Fate makes her appeargrace and facility as a contemporary of Cicero), ance in the shape of a lame Messenger, a tolera-M. Petavel stated in the same tongue the object bly successful comic figure, brought out principof our visit. The name of Mortara appeared to ally by characteristic music. He is the bearer me to produce some impression in the counternance of our interlocutor. His look seemed to ber of young lads for a regiment in Africa. question us; but the conversation continued. Shortly afterwards, the Sergeant appears with I know, said he, all that has been said about a sergeant's guard. In the open market place us in respect to Edgar Mortara. I have read he asks Liesel to give him a kiss. He is rethe remarks of the newspapers on this subject. pulsed, 'as an ill-mannered fellow.' He swears All this has been painful to us. But this child to be revenged, and takes her betrothed, Michel, has been committed to our care by superior as a recruit. Michel escapes from the vessel on orders; our part, therefore, has been passive. the Rhine, and surprises the mourning Liesel Besides,' continued he, 'the child professes a by his return. But, alas! The Sergeant also true and decided love for the principles which returns. Liesel conceals her lover in her bedhave been taught him; he is assiduous in his room, but, on the military hero becoming too studies, the progress which he makes is re- pressing, he rushes out to protect the girl of markable, his mind is inquisitive, his intelligence his heart. The irate Sergeant seizes him, and all who need his pity and repose. By the couch is largely developed. Ejus ingenium est acutis- the deserter is to be shot the following morning: simum, indoles pia et officii amans. He left As luck will have it, the Prince is hunting it the room, and immediately brought us the child. the neighboring forest. Liesel hastens to him. We found ourselves in the presence of a good He is graciously inclined, because an heir apjoyous countenance. Edgar Mortora under-parent has just been born to him; Liesel stands Latin. M. Petavel told him that he had rushes fortunately on the stage, pardon in hand, seen his parents at Turin, that they were in just as the soldiers are taking aim at Michel good health, that they tenderly saluted their and awaiting only the word of command: 'Fire!' dear son; that he (Edgar) ought to take Joseph Another musical a nateur has met with a

for his example, look up to God whom Joseph notable success. It is Count Golnelli, whose "Don Gregorio," produced a few years ago at "The child had not the appearance of one the Opera Comique, has been translated into who is oppressed, nor of one who mistrusts German, been performed at Hamburg and Darm-

him, and we will tell them that their son Edgar a riot at La Scala, Milan. "Favorite" was seemed to be very well.' Edgar replied by a lately produced, with Pancani as Fernando, but. candid expression of contentment and satisfac- after a few nights his voice gave way and on his countenance; then he withdrew, after another tenor was brought forward as Fernando after shaking hands with us. Evidently his heart | -a Signor Loris, but, what with excessive has been gained. During the conversation which nervousness and a voice not capable of standing followed, the superior told us that the Pope en- fatigue, he also was put hors de combat after tertained a special affection for this youth, that two nights. A third Fernando was adventured, at the beginning of winter he had seen the Signor Tartini, and he was certainly the worst Holy Father go up to Edgar Mortara and kind-ly take him under his cloak, as if to shelter him first act, and in the third the hissing and disfrom the cold. Ipse vidi, hyeme appropin-quante Pontificem Maximum extendentem and cries of "Down with the direction." "Recirca puerum pallium suum, quasi arcens turn the money," &c., &c., were heard from all frigus ab illo. When we came down again into the court our friend, who had waited for us with turbance an individual came on the stage to say great patience (the conference had been long), communicated to us his impressions, while we looked at the celebrated Moses' of Michael, be given in lieu of the fourth act of the opera.

- AN UNKNOWN FEMALE POET.

Modern research yields extraordinary result. C. I., the Jews of Venice were well educated, made, her writings and every one of her words would have come down to us extolled by the reflection in respect to a question so much highest eulogiums. But because she stood lord of Egypt; Moses, exposed to death by the reflection in respect to a question so much wrath of Pharoah, became the adopted son of the daughter of that monarch. Separated from the daughter of that monarch. Separated from to us, with a faith truly Christian, that is to shake, and nothing could shake her religious to us, with the faith of the retrievels and of the convictions she was made the butt of false are his countrymen, he was taught in all the wisdom say, with the faith of the patriarchs and of the convictions, she was made the butt of false acof the Egyptians; and with a long hand God apostles, the Catholic church could free itself cusations, as though she had denied the immorthus developed the intelligence and exercised from the heavy, embarrassing, compromising tality of the soul. This was a charge which she victoriously repelled in an eloquent epistle, cast on the iron bondage before which the re-luctant, agitated, and perhaps very hesitating object of this accusation was to deliver over will of Pope Pius IX. has been forced to bend. her memory to oblivion, and indeed only one single cotemporary Venetian anthor mentions her name with praise; and while the letters of Scarrochio, showed us the five synagogues, which are all contained in the same building. The strongly interested in the salvation of Edgar him were suppressed. But it is precisely those synagogues are handsome; one is even rich and Mortara, and whose zeal and devotion we will preserved which throw a clear light on that

TURKEY AND PERSIA.

nations pay about double. Moreover, salt and tobacco are Government monopolies' under the A new opera by Ferdinand Heller, called new treaties-while Persia is able in spite of Turkey now import all their goods in the name of Persian merchants, thus escaping the new duties. As Persia refuses to give up this old treaty the Turkish Government has attempted to compel them to come to terms by issuing an order that henceforth no Persian subject will be allowed to practice any trade in the Turkish Empire. As almost the whole retail trade of some cities is now in the hands of Persians, and as there are in Constantinople many thousand Persian artisans and laborers this measure was a very severe one. But the Persian Government took no notice of it, and when the Turks were about to enforce it, the European embassies interferred and required them to postpone its execution six months. It may yet lead to a Turko-Persian war.

> Napoleon's Son "Seeing Life."-It appears that the Prince Imperial made an appeal to the Empress on the subject of his state drives, and remonstrated on being sent out in a close carriage, preceded by outriders and escorted by half a squadron of cavalry and begged so hard to be allowed to walk about with his tutor and see something of common life that the Empress sent for M. Monnier and communicated to him her acquiescence in the boy's wish, begging of him to take him out occasionally to walk in the streets. The latter refused to undertake the responsibility without the special permission of the Emperor. An audience was demanded. His Majesty discussed the subject with M. Mcnnier, and terminated by "Failes ce que vous voudrez; je me fle a votre discretion." The result is that the Prince has enjoyed several walks, or rather tuns, as, notwithstanding the remonstrances of his tutor, he scampers about at a most undignified pace. Yesterday he saw a dog attacking a poor little girl. The Prince beat the dog off, who instantly flew at him; he, however, fought him off gallantly, and on perceiving the terror of his tutor said, "vous avez cru que je ne pouvais pas lui tenir tete, vous." The first time he went out to walk he dived into a circle of gamins, and seized a baby, which was the central object of the group, kissing its mud-begrimed face as if he had never seen anything so attractive. The boy is a fine, manly fellow, and might easily be mistaken for an English schoolboy. He rides capitally, and takes a fence as well as any boy of his age

A petition is about to be presented to the French Senate against the Jesuits. It is very

SALA SAYS OF THEM.

safely said that out of every five pounds' worth thing queer about the common run of these. I of plunder he acquires, the London thief does could never somehow get at the bottom of not get a sovereign in actual cash. The re- their real thoughts about the wicked set around mainder goes to the receiver, and the landlord them. At the beginning they are easily enough of a public house, where, after a successful seen through. Each new comer, if he has not coup, he has a brief and wholesale debauch. been in the convict line before, is all agog at In nine cases out of ten the professional thief the look out before him, which is just that of a is in a chronic state of 'hardupishness;' and when he is absolutely famished he begins to But he soon finds that somehow or other all think about business and goes out to commit a turns to tares under his very hand. He then fresh crime. Want of success may be one gets into a sort of uniform way of getting on reason why the Yankees are not addicted to with his duty, as if it were the right thing to do, house breaking. They import their thieves and their laborers. The high-class burglars in America," says Mr. Sala, "are usually Britishers. he is so or not. He trusts in his reports that Our folks, said a New York policeman, 'arn't in the end the seed sown will bring forth fruit; got enough patience for it. That's a prize-fighter;' the man he pointed out had a bushy it is, and the like; but there is a want of real beard, and looked much more like an artist's hope about the whole. Looking to the practical model than a pugilist; 'that's a horse-jockey (the jockey was likewise bearded), yonder's a been surprised to find how little they thought whole school of gamblers, bad eggs every one of them, and there ain't a worse egg than a regular gambler out. He'll do a'most anything. He'll keep a bad house, he'll rob, he'll cheat, he'll shoot; and yet, somehow or other, he seldom gets further than the Toombs for a spree seldom gets further than the Toombs for a spree when he's tight, and we seldom have the satisfaction of getting him safe off on a four years' tour to Sing Sing." When a Yankee, however, takes to a business,

he makes himself master of it. "The cleverest I ever knew," savs one who knows all about it, " was a Yankee. His line was that of a cracks. man, or burglar, and he came to us with the reputation of having broken into more houses and out of more prisons than any other man Messrs. Edmonston and Douglass, in Edinburgh, under the title of "Convicts: by a Practical Hand." Mr Critchley, of Liverpool, and Mr. Walker, of London, are just now interested in the doings of burglars, while benevolent people much need the facts advanced by the "Practical

We have frequently asserted that all criminals are more or less insane, and their faults mainly proceeded from a bad organization. The author of the "Convicts" does not exactly say this, but he directly and indirectly demonstrates its correctness. There is a uniformity of aspect about them. They have not, as it were, each his own character as an individual man marked upon his face, but the character of a set or crew told off by nature for the kind of work they do. I believe I have looked about as many scoundrels in the face as any man living, and I think I would know all such, and their particular sort, wherever I should happen to meet them. The thief appears to me to be as completely marked off from honest working people as black-faced sheep are, from other breeds, though the mark of difference may not be so maily seen by everybody. The look is more a want than a possession : we know it more by what they have not of other men's looks than from any thing they have. There is a want of firmness or steadiness of purpose, a want of heart and goodness, and a want of capacity; they are feeble, purposeless, excessively stupid, and with hearts as obdurate object, that he less these ties of affection for the time which as the nether millstone.

them reach a comfortable old age, and leave a young Englishman and his wife came to this family well provided for. I believe men have country, and finding no better place, settled in made fortunes, and left them to their posterity; by very dishonorable and very cruel practices; but then they have steered clear of the law.

That is the thing in this country. The few clever criminals I have known had always a twist about them that seemed to make their

cleverness all mere waste." Mr. Critchley is interested in knowing something about "cracksmen." They are more clever than ordinary thieves. "This stands to reason, for the area-snake, the fogle hunter, and even the foot pad or garroter, which is now the fashionable name for him, goes about ready to take any job that may turn up; but a burglary is a difficult affair, and must be carefully planned. Beginners in this way have generally some visible trade, and are hard to catch. After having been once lagged they go back to it; but with poor chances, for their style of work and way of life get blown. There seldom is a burglary but it is more or less put up—that it has somebody in it that knows the premises. The best hands are joiners, plasterers, and gas-fitters—men that know either the house itself, or the way such kind of houses are built. Cracksmen are extremely rare now to what they used to be." That is comfortable. Boys are more lively than adult thieves: but thieves in general are the reverse of clever. "I sometimes read in story-books of wonderful acts of cunningness and quickness done by them; but these are like the other things in such books mere falsehoods, written to please silly people. Whenever I open one of these books called adventures of detectives, and such like, I am sure to find at once that it is not written by the sort of person it pretends to be written by, because

things are done that could not be done."

Garrick was surprised to find a scene-shifter among an amateur dramatic company, and involuntarily exclaimed, "Oh I see you have got one actor among you." Turnkeys are equally surprised when they find an educated man in prison. "It seldom happens, but when it does happen that some young man in a respectable walk in life has yielded to over temptation or the persuasions of bad companions, there is quite a talk about it among the warders, and it is a sort of thing that breaks in on the ordinary sameness of prison life. I do think these men are more touched by such an occurrence than the readers of novels, who are always coming across them as ordinary occurrences." The worse things are said of police officers, and prison officers, but there is no class in society who do so much untold good. They know who can and who cannot be reformed. "Speaking about the unlikelihood that an old thief can be made an honest man, I wish to be understood that I speak merely of human means—reformation in-fluences, as I have heard of them called. I do not profess to deny what may be done by the grace of God working in the heart of a thief as in that of any other sinner, and awakening him into a new life. It is very necessary, however, not to be led away, and suppose this to be done whenever a criminal talks piety. There is nothing they are more prone to while still utternothing they are more prone to while still utternormers to in heart. It is wonderful how ly unregenerate in heart. It is wonderful how they get into the method of pious talk, such as might deceive others, although to a really serious person, who has at the same time some experi-ence of their kind, it seems an awful mockery. It is part of their nature, somehow, to conform to the practices they are surrounded by, and when they are among pious people they talk

ENGLISH THIEVES IN AMERICA-WHAT never to rise again. They are then far more blasphemous than the worst of the other sex Chaplains are good men, but very few of them Thieving don't pay; in the slang of the crib appreciate the position which they occupy. it don't wash. "It may," says Mr. Sala, "be "There is," says the "Practical Hand," someand in such a way that I am sure every rascal be a good turn to deprive of some of his superfluous wealth, if they were not, indeed, busily

planning some way to get at his plate-chest."

Strange enough the worst criminals are the easiest managed. "Thieves are not clever men, who plan out and pursue new paths in life. Oh the contrary, they drift into the condition they are in; drift with a stream that takes them off their feet. I think it is the same want of self-will and power of restraint that makes them alive." This statement is to be found in one of both behave so ill outside the wall and so well the best works ever published on and about inside." It is a great mistake to suppose that thieves and convicts, and it is published by thieves are unhappy in prison. All the plans thieves are unhappy in prison. All the plans contrived to keep them from each other have been failures. Put two London thieves as far from each other as possible in an enormons building, yet would they find each other out, we never could discover how. An old officer, whose experience went long before the beginning of the trial, used to say they seemed to smell one another. The very seclusion of the stalls ary to take up children by the ears and kiss in the chapel seemed to give them some facilities them. The Pope makes no reverence to morfor signals. When the timber was taking down, it was a curiosity; as many inscriptions all he is kissed. over it as in the celebrated Egyptian tombs. It RUSSIANS. was still practical, however, to keep them from close contaminating talk; but all the arrange ments that went beyond that were wasted.

These facts ought to be appreciated correctly by humane reformers and kind legisla.ors. The criminal is to be pitied; sent to places where he can do no mischief, for he is partially mad.— Liverpool Post.

TRAVELING to all quarters of the globe in pursuit of wealth, has long been a characteristic of mankind at large; but it seems that once a person breathes the air of America, he imbibes ideas of the thoroughly ultra American nature that lead him to rush blindly onward in pursuit of wealth, regardless of consequences, surroundings or worldly proprieties. The ties of family or affection are as nothing to the man thus afloses those ties of affection for the time which "Nothing," he adds, "surprises one more, as should hold him forever linked with the dear he gets a close knowledge of criminals, than ones who are naturally nearest his heart. A case I never knew any of in point is the following: Some years ago, a New Jersey. Here, notwithstanding the natural suit progressing?" and the reply, "Pretty well, disadvantages of the "neutral country," they ived for a year or two in unlimited happiness. Finally, however, the husband became restive, and desirous of making money faster than Uncle Sam guarantees, embarked for Walparaiso, after a sad dampening from the tears of his wife. Years passed on after his depar-ture, and nothing was heard, by either letter or ipse dixit of him, and the widow (as she supposed herself) found herself falling into a state of impecuniosity which excited no small degree of apprehension on her part. Urged by the howling of the implacable wolf at her door, she found herself forced to labor for her daily bread. Accordingly she changed her residence to Williamsburg, and taking up the millinery business, she had the satisfaction of gaining over the good offices of Fortune, and was successful, not only in the pecuniary sense, but in the matter of making friends of all who came within the charmed circle of her presence. Thus captivated, a certain Mr. W. had the hardihood to propose a matrimonial alliance, which was most graciously accepted. After due preparation, and the usual gossip and giggling among females in their "teens," the affair was finally consummated in the formal sense, though practically the marriage "hitched."

No sooner had the ceremony been performed, (it was done in a suburban church in Williamsburgh,) than a commotion in church attracted the attention of all parties. After a deal of circumlocution, it was evolved that a man had fainted. On approaching, the bride recognized in him her first husband. Here, of course, was a pretty mess. The bride screamed, kicked, struggled, and fainted, to the permanent injury of the blossoms which, in their purity, crowned her brow; while the bridgroom gave vent to expletives neither polished nor polite, many of which began with a d and ended with an n. The genuine, original, first, and only " husband ex ained that he had returned a fortnight before. and, after having called at the old residence in Jersey City, had searched long in vain for his wife. At last, however, he gained a trace, and on the morning of the wedding presented himself at her house, but a few minutes after she had started for church to be married a second time. The case as it stands is a very peculiar one, and the lady herself is uncertain as to what is her duty in the premises as the wife of two husbands.—N. Y. Paper.

A pacific revolution has just taken place at Hamburg. The trading corporations have ceased to exist, and the State has reimbursed the funds deposited by them in the public treasury. The Federal Council of Berne persists in its

resolution not to grant fresh succour to the Polish emigrants. Five young men belonging to that class lately addressed a petition to the Council soliciting pecuniary assistance to enable them to continue their studies at the University of Zwish. The Changil policy in the page of Zurich. The Council replied in the negative, regretting that it could not accede to their

The Vienna papers assert that Count Karelyi the Austrian Ambassador at Berlin has been instructed to ask Herr Bismark for an explana tion of the statement of the Prassian Minister of War that Prussia was determined to retain possession of Keil. It is also asserted that the Count Karolyi was to put in a provisional protest. He stated that the manifesto convoking when they are among prous pools are the stated that the manifesto convoking the patriots."

Women adopt the use of bad language less the Hungarian Diet for next September will shortly be issued.

ALL SORTS OF SALUTATIONS.

FIENCH.—"Comment vous enportez vous?" which lite ally signifies, " How do you carry

GERMANS.—In some parts of their country they invariably kiss the hands of all the ladies of their acquaintances whom they meet.

GREEKS.—The salutations among the ancients was "Rejoice!" Among the moderns, "What

HOLLANDERS .- With their proverbial love of good living, salute their friends by asking, "Have you had a good dinner?"

ITALIANS.—On meeting, kiss the hands of adies to whom they are related, with the strange inquiry, " How does she stand?" JAPANESE. They remove their sandals when

they meet a superior, exclaiming, "Hurt me

press their noses firmly together. Why? which the reply is—'On you be peace;" to which is added, "And the mercy and blessings allowed and the policy remain in force.

Manillas.-They bend their bodies; place their hands upon their cheeks; raise one leg, and bend the knee.

Moors.-They ride at full speed toward a stranger, suddenly stop, and then fire a pistol

NEW GUINEA.—The people place on their heads the leaves of trees, as emblems of peace and friendship. PELEW ISLANDERS .- Seize the foot of the

person they desire to salute, and rub their faces PERSIANS-They salute by inclining the neck

over each other's neck; and then inclining cheek to cheek, with the extravagant greeting, "Is thy exalted high condition good?" and, "May thy shadow never be less." Poles.—They bow to the ground with ex-

treme deference to friends they meet, with the significant inquiry-"Art thou gay?" Romas.-In ancient times, exclaimed, "Be

healthy," or "Be strong," when it was customtal, except the Emperor of Austria, by whom.

RUSSIANS.—The ladies permit not only their hands, but their foreheads to be kissed by friends. The men salute by inquiring, " How do you live on ?-Be well.'

SIAMESE.—They prostrate themselves before superiors, when a servant examines whether he has been eating anything offensive; if so, he is kicked out; if not, he is picked up.

SPANISH.—The grandees wear their hats in the presence of the Sovereign, to show that they are not so much subject to him as the rest of the nation. When the royal carriage passes, it is the rule to throw open the cloak to show that his person is unarmed.

Swedes.-They are by no means demonstrative in their courtesies; on meeting, they simply 1 iquire, "How can you?"

Turks.-They cross their hands, place them on their breasts and bow, exclaiming, "Be under the care of God"—"Forget me not in thy prayers"—"Thy visits are as rare as fine days"—an ancient greeting, as it is by no means applicable to their present country.

WASHOE.—People here no longer say, " How d'ye do?" when they meet. It's "How's your thankee—how's yours?" A man without a lawsuit is looked upon as a vagrant, in the State of Nevada.

ARABS .- They are very ceremonious. If persons of distinction meet, they embrace, kiss each other's cheeks, and then kiss their own hands. Women and children kiss the beards of their husbands and fathers. Their greetings are marked by a strong religious character, such as "God grant thee His favors"—" If God will, thy family enjoy good health"—" Peace be with

BENGALESE. They call themselves the " most humble slaves" of those they desire to salute. BOHEMIANS .- They kiss the garments of the

persons whom they wish to honor. BURMESE-They apply their noses and cheeks closely to a person's face, and then exclaim "Give me a smell;" attributable to their great use of perfumes.

themselves, repeating the name and dignity of

CHINESE.—They are most particular in their personal civilities, even calculating the number of their reverences. Of equals they inquire : "Have you eaten your rice?"—"Is your stomach in order?—and, "Thanks to your abundant

EGYPTIANS.—They kiss the back of a superior's hand, and, as an extra civility, the palm also. Their fevered country is strikingly portrayed by asking: "How goes the perspira-tion?"—"Is it well with thee?" and, "God

ENGLISH. - An old salutation in polite society was : " Save you, sir ;" an evident abbreviation of "God save you, sir."

ETHIOPIANS.—They take the robes off the friends they meet, place them round their own waists; leaving the new comers half nude.

The island of Corsica, which is famous as the pirth-place of the First Napoleon, is remarkable at the present day for producing the best honey in the world. It has an immense annual yield, which is exported to and consumed in France. In ancient times it was no less celebrated in the same way, and produced so much wax that the Romans imposed on it a yearly tribute of one hundred thousand pounds. Subsequently the inhabitants revolted, and were punished, after the revolt was quelled, by hav-ing the tribute increased to two hundred thousand pounds. Instead of asphyxiating their bees with the fumes of sulphur, and thus removing the cause of the war, the defeated islanders went manfully to work, doubled the number of their hives, and paid the extra tribute with commendable punctuality as long as their conquerors chose to exact it.

A telegram from Altona of April 9, says: The Austrian Consul of Hamburg has been ordered to supply ships' papers to all vessels of Schleswig and Holstein hoisting Austrian colors until the flag of the Duchies be definitely settled. But Austria makes the express condi tion that immediately after the general recognition of the flag of Schleswig-Holstein all vessels are to sail under those colors.

We learn, says the Parie, that Cardinal Antonelli has been presented with the Grand Cross of the new Order of the Mexican Eagle.

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Der Flüchtling und ber Zob.

Mis ftrafent einft bes herren banb Belegen auf Jubea's Land, Und von ber Seuche ward entrafft Bas fury juvor in vollfter Rraft, Da trat mit angsterfülltem Ginn Ein Rammerling jum Ronig bin, Befdwörent ibn auf feinen Rnie'n, Dağ er geftatte ibm ju flieb'n Bum Rielgebiet, wo noch bem Pfeil Des Tod's tein Opfer ward jum Theil. Ale bies ibm Salomo gewährt, Der Sofling rafch jur Flucht fich febrt, Doch wie er nabe am Portal Erfchien ber Tob mit einem Mal Und ichaut bem weibisch jagen Bicht, Bie ftarr vor Staunen in's Beficht, Der ber entweicht fo fcnell er tann Und fiebt fich für gerettet an. Allein nicht lange Zeit barauf Gin Reiter lentt bes Roffes Lauf Bum Schloß und melbet bag am Ril Der Rämmerling bem Tob verfiel. Und als nun wieder trat ins Gch'og Der Tob, ju Fürft und Dienertroß, Da fragte Salemo: "Sag an, Weghalb baft bamale bu ben Mann, Der grab' von binnen wollte geb'n, Go ftarr in's Angeficht gefeb'n ?" Entgegnet ber Befragte ba: "Aus leberrafchung biee gefchab, Weil in Jerufalem ich noch Den Mann erblidte, welchem boch Um Ril, fo fern bem Ronigsfaal, Bu bolen mir ber herr befahl." Joh. Rep. Bogl.

> Feftgruß. Ditern 1865.

Die alte Botfchaft frober Teftesftunbe Ertont im Aufergebungsmorgen neu! Bernimm von einem fichern Jenfeits Runbe: Die Burgen find gefturgt ber Stlaver i! Beentigt ift ber Rampf ber Freiheitefriege, Das Sternenbanner glangt im lichten Giege!

Der Rvechtung Anappenthum, ber alten Wie mabit es fcon bie neue Belt in Roth; Erftidt ber Bolfer langes Freiheitewalten Erliegend in ber Rnechtung Machtgebot. -"Gefallen Richmond!" — Petereburg vernichtet!" D Beltgericht wie haft bu groß gerichtet! —

D Freiheitssaat, gebüngt im Opferblute Der Taufende - bes Sieges Preis fo fcmer ! Du wirft gebeib'n ! ber Glaube an bas Gute Biebt b. ilverfundend wieber vor bir ber ! Preis bir Amerita! bie Freiheit, Die erftritten, Lobnt reich ben Gobnen, Die für fie gelitten.

Eurora bort's im Ditergloden-Ballen! Der Steg bes Lichtes gegen Racht Bill wiederfünbend burch bie Welt erfchallenb, Bertrauen wedenb gu ber Freiheit Dacht. Ein Borbild fei Dir's freudiges Erregen, Für Bolferfreiheits-Rampf, für Boltes Gegen!

> (Bon unferem Berliner Correspondenten.) Berlin, 16. April 1865.

Unter bem erhebenben Ginbrude ber Giegesnachrichten aus Birginien, ber glorreichen Eroberung Richmonds Schreibe ich Ihnen, um Beugnif bavon ju geben, mit welchen ungetheilten Enthufiasmus Deutschland ben Erfolgen ber Union gujauchst. hier in Berlin rief bie Giegesbotfchaft allgemeine Freude bervor; über bem Sotel ter amerifanifchen Gefanbichaft entfaltete fich ftoly bas Sternenbanner im Glange ber Frubjahrefonne und bon vielen Privathaufern berab webeten gum erften Male Die stars and stripes. Die Bolfezeitung, bas verbreitetfte politifche Blatt Deutschlands, erfcheint beute im Fengemanbe mit einem Gebichte an ber Spipe, welches ben Gieg ber Freiheit über bie Stlaverei feiert, und gewiß gibt fie hiermit nur ben übereinstimmenben Gefühlen von Dillionen Ausbrud, bie ben großen Rampf ber Union im Beifte mittampften, mit jebem ihrer Erfolge freier aufathmen und von jedem ihrer Fehlichlage niebergebrudt merben. Dicht ohne Grunt erhob bie Reaftion in Europa mabrent bes vergangenen Sabres fo frech ihr Saupt - mit hamifcher Freute blidte fie auf bie Bebrangnif bes Norbens und tofettirte offen mit ben Stlavenbaronen, benen ihre Sympathien ja von Anfang an galten. Best, ba fich bas Blatt gewenbet bat, und vom Rapitol ju Richmond bie stars and bars verschwunden find, beginnen auch unfere Regierungen einzulenken und und überhäufter Geschäfte aufgeschoben werben. Thore schließen zu laffen. Bor ber schwarzbeban-ben Boltswünschen ein geneigteres Ohr zu leiben. Mittlerweile hatte sich bie besondere Commission genen Bundeslade war ber Sarg Manbeimer's auf Bor Allen haben wir Jeraeliten uns jum Triumpfe ber Union Gind gu munfchen. Bie leicht fonnte Unterbrudung und Stlaverei auch anbere Bolter als bie Rinber Afritas in ihre entwurdi- tragt bie Dacher von ihren Saufern ab, und fcbießt genbe Feffeln ichlagen. — Unfere Bater haben bas fogar mit Feuergewehren in ihre Synagoge. 3ch bittere Joch ber Anechtschaft Sunberte von Jahren getragen und unfere Urahnen maren Stlaven in Aegypten. Wir feiern gerabe jest ihre Befreiung und follten um fo empfänglicher für bie Befreiung unferer Rebenmenfchen fein.

Pefach, bas wunberbare Teft mit feinen uralten befonderen Ceremoniell, ben geheimnifvollen poetifchen Seberabenben, bie und jebesmal bie Jugendzeit in all ihrem Glange beraufbefdwören, ift wieber eingetroffen. Schon lange verfünbeten man nigfache Anzeichen auch ben Anberegläubigen fein Berannaben ging man burch bie Stragen, fo glaubte man fich nach bem Morgenlanbe verfest, bor allen Schaufenstern ber Delitateg- und Da- bamaligen Prafibenten herrn Mounier beforgt. von vier berittenen Polizisten eröffnet, diefen folgterialmaarenbanbler prangten große Bettel mit exotifchen Charafteren, bie bem nicht Gingeweihten wie feltfame Bauberformeln erfcheinen mochten. In ber That bilbete ibr Inhalt mancherlei Befdwörungen, welche jeboch faft ausnahmslos auf bie bochft profaifche Ginlabung binausliefen, von fich leicht mit bem nöthigen Borrathe gu verfeben. Ueberbies bat ber Borftanb unferer Gemeinde bie Armen reichlich bebacht, und ihnen sowohl wie ben

ben letten noch mehr fein, ba mit biefen bas driftliche Ofterfeft gufammenfällt und vielen abbangigen jungen Leuten baburch Gelegenheit geboten wirb, bem Gotteebienfte beigumohnen.

Berlin beberbergte in ben letten Wechen ben anerfannt größten beutschen Schauipieler ber Begenmart, Bogumil Damifon. Leiber mar es mir nicht vergonnt, bem feltenen Mimen naber gu treten, wie es urfprünglich in meiner Abficht lag, und fo muß ich mir eine Befprechung feiner Perfonlichfeit fowie feiner bervorragenbften Runftgebilbe für eine fpatere Beit ersparen. Gins jetoch will ich an biefer Stelle hervorheben, bas ift, bag Damifon trop ber verlodenbften Anerbietungen ber Religion feiner Bater treu geblieben ift, und inmitten feiner glangenden Laufbahn ihre Gebote ftreng erfüllt. Co hat er es wieberholt abgefchlagen, an unferen boben Festtagen aufzutreten, wenngleich es bochftebende Perfonlichfeiten, einmal fogar fein Monarch gewünscht batte. Dawison, im mabren Ginne a self made man, ift eine jener Erfcheinungen, wie fie von Beit ju Beit, vorzüglich unter unferen polnifden Glaubenegenoffen, Meteoren gleich, auftauchen. Aus einem gebrudten armen Schreiber entwidelte fich ein weltberühmter Tragobe - welch munberbare Metamorphofe! Bir begeistern uns mobl fur ben großen Runftler, vergeffen aber gu tirten ber Juben aus ben Bisthumern von Elfaß leicht einen Blid auf bie großen Rampfe gu merfen, bie es bem armen polnifchen Juben gefoftet bat, bie Sobe ber Runft zu erflimmen und ein Du- failles gehalten murbe Aubieng bei ber Nationalblifum vergeffen ju machen, bag es einen Schaufpieler vor fich fieht. Man fpricht von angeborenem Talente; wohl befist Davison eine feltene natürliche Begabung, boch murbe ibn biefe nie über bie Mittelmäßigfeit emporgehoben haben, wenn ibr einzigen Gottes, ber allen Menfchen gleiche Rechte nicht ein eiferner Fleiß, eine unbeugsame vor nichts gab, indem er ihnen gleiche Pflichten auferlegte; jurudichredenbe Energie ju Gulfe getommen mare, bie, wie fcon bemertt, ein befonberes Erbtheil unferer polnifchen Glaubensgenoffen gu fein fcheinen. Ein wetteres Beifpiel, mas folche Ausbauer vermag, liefert jest in Berlin Docher Beer aus Polen, früher Petschaftstecher, ber burch feine erstaunliche, bie Leiftungen bes berühmten Dabfe in Schatten ftellenbe Fertigfeit im Ropfrechnen Chronif" über bie in Stuttgarb aufgeführte Berunfere faufmannifche Welt mit Bermunberung er- bifche Oper "Der Mastenball" (Il Ballo de Mafullt. Bor einem Publifum von mehr ale tau- schera), welche bier mabrend ber festen Boche von werferverein Proben' feiner Runft, welche bie Un mefenben fo enthufiasmirten, baß fogleich Sunberte von ihnen beschloffen, bei ihm Unterricht zu neh-

Die Frage, wer an Stelle bes Dr. Sachs von ber hiefigen Gemeinde gewählt werden foll, bat beangenommen. Bon Beit zu Beit taucht bas Bericht von einer bevinitiven Entscheibung auf, um gleich barauf wieber bementirt gu werben. Jest beißt es und wird von glaubwurbiger Geite beffaigt, es waren Dr. Joel in Breslau und Dr. Bubemann in Magbeburg, Letterer, ber ftreng ornachfter Brief berichten.

(Für ben ", Sebrew.") Aftenftud aus der Frangöfischen Revolution Die Emanzipation ber Juden betreffend

(Fortfepung.)

Der Lefer wirb mabricheinlich bemertt baben. baß bie Elfaffer Juben um bie Abichaffung ber gebaffigen Beinamenanhalten, ber man fich gegen fie bebiente. Schon lange glimmte ein beimlicher Bag gegen fie im Berborgenen, ber jest nicht nur in biefer Proving, fonbern auch in Lirbeim im Lothringifchen mit einem Male ausgebrochen ift. Man bat fie von bort verjagt und auf bas graufamfte gemiftandelt.

Diefe Berfolgung begann querft an bem Trauerund Festagen ben fie jum Anbenten ber Berfib-rung Jerufalems und feines Tempels im Monat begeben, und ber gewolnlich in bie erfte Tage bes Monats August ju fallen pflegt. Gie floben baufenmeife nach ben Schmeiger Cantons, mo fie eine Aufnahme fanten, bie jeber Menfch bem Ungludlichen fculbig ift und ber empfindfame Mann ibm mit besonderer Dienstbefliffenheit gewähret. Ihre Ungludefälle maren für mich ein Grund mehr, um für meine Clienten Aubienz bei ber Nationalver-fammlung zu erbitten. Ich brang barauf unb batte febr gern gefehn wenn tie gange Cache am St. Bartholomaus Tage ju Stanbe gefommen ware, bamit eine wohltbatige und gerechte Sanblung ben Tag bezeichne, an bem eine ewig verabichenungewürdige That ausgeübt worben mar. Dan feste verfchiebene Tage für bie Gache ber Juben an; aber immer mußte fie wegen bringenber bom Elfaß für fie verwendet, und fo bezogen fie stiternt ibre verlaffene Wohnungen wieber. Doch ten um benfelben große Bachefergen in fcmargen ber Saf ibrer Feinbe erwedte ihnen balb eine neue Berfolgung. Dan migbanbelte fie aufe neue: trete jum zweiten Dale bei ber Rationalverfamm-

lung auf. Der Berr Graf von Clermont Tonnerre fpricht fortern, bağ ber Prafibent authorifirt merbe, für ben bes Inhalts ergeben laffe; bag bie Rational-versammlung unterrichtet von ben Gefahren welche und alle nur erfinnliche Mittel bie ihnen Menichlichfeit und Patriotismus an bie Band geben, ge-

bie Juben vom größten Unglude bedrudt werben, felben fich posiiren. Am Grabe bielten bie herren wendigsten Lebensmittel zum Feste unentgeltlich uberlassen. Die Spnagogen waren in den ersten von einer vorgeblichen Berschwörung, um den geben. — (Presse.)

Feiertagen febr gablreich befucht und werben es an Bicelegaten, bem Ergbifchof, und bie Munigipaloffigiere ic. ac gu ermorten, Rachricht giebt. Die Luge ift fo grob, bağ es fcheint, bie Dummbeit babe von ber Buth ben Auftrag erhalten, fie ausgubeden, um fie ber Leichtgläubigfeit aufzubinben. Doch fo ungereimt fie auch mar, mußte man boch bem Dobel ben Brrthum benehmen. Berr Gorgas Berfaffer bes Couriers von Berfailles nach Paris u. f. wo verbient boch er bant, bag er fich angelegen fein lief, biefe Berlaumbung ju vernichten. Die Gemeinte gu Paris ließ auch burch einen öffentlichen Bericht befannt machen: Dan babe Erfunbigungen eingezogen und herr Rarby Agent gu Avignon, habe es bezeugt, bag bie Comabidrift bas Wert ber Berlaumbung und bie Emporung ber Juben ein hirngespinft fei; bag boch er bie Gemeinde fich verpflichtet balte, einer Claffe von nüplichen Unterthanen Gerechtigfeit wiberfahren ju laffen.

Bu Rancy wurben bie Juben gwar nicht verfolgt, mußten aber bie Rrantung erbulben, baß man fie nicht in bie Burgermilig aufnehmen wollte. Rechtschaffene Burger baben vergeblich biefe Musschließung getabelt; und ebenfo pergeblich haben bie Berren Rarin, Balois und Moucherb jum Beften ber Juben gerebet, gefdrieben und gebrudt. Umfonft! man wollte nicht einmal ju gemeinen Colbaten bes Baterlantes Leute annehmen, Die bie gerechteren Parifer und Borteaurer bis jum Sauptmannerang beforbert batten.

3ch tomme nun wieder auf die Deputirten ber BRITISH & CALIFORNIA Suben gurud. Rachtem fie zwei gange Monate vergeblich auf eine Geffion gewartet hatten, wo fie borgelaffen merben tonnten, erhielten bie Depuund Lothringen, endlich, weil fie ihnen nicht früher bewilligt werben fonnte, ben vierzehnten October bes Abends, in ber vorlegten Gigung, bie in Berversammlung, und herr Ber Isaac Ber, ber bas Bort führte, rebete fie folgenbermaßen an:

Gnabige herren! 3m Ramen bes Ewigen, bes Urhebers ber Berechtigfeit und ber Babrbeit; im Ramen bes im Ramen ber Menschbeit, bie burch bie graufame Art, mit ter man fast überall bie ungludlichen Abfommlinge bes alteften Bolfes bebantelt bat, fo febr beleitigt worben ift, beschwören wir Gie, unfer bebauernswirthes Schidfal ju Bergen gu nehmen. (Fortsetung folgt,)

Giner Correspondeng ber Wiener "Theater fend Perfonen gab er fürglich im hiefigen Sand. ber Bianchi- fowohl, wie von Maguire's Operntruppe gegeben murbe, entnehmen mir Folgenbes:

"Babrhaft binreifent fang fr. Gonthei m ben Richarb. Bon Scene ju Scene entwidelte fich biefe große berrliche Tenorstimme, welche babei ein fo bezaubernbes piano befigt. Es ift fein leerer Babn, bag Conntheims Stimme neben ihrer boben Ausbilbung in ben legten Jahren entichieben gugenommen bat; felbft feine Feinde (bie Wagnereitn gang ben Charafter ber famojen Geefchlange rianer) gesteben bies gu, ichenten ihm aber ihr Ditleib feiner folechten Wefchmaderichtung megen, (Sontheim fingt nämlich feine Bagner'ichen Opern), ba nach ihren Begriffen nur bie Bagner'fche Mufit ben himmel bes Gangers ju bereiten vermag und jebe andere Mufit, ob frangofifch, italienisch, sogar bie Mozart'sche als ein übermundener Standpuntt von ihnen bezeichnet wirb; mer aber unferen Contheim als Richard gebort bat, thoboren Richtung angeborent, jugleich ermablt begreift bann leicht, wie auch biefes fur ein beutworben; ob bies wirflich gefcheben, wirb ihnen mein fches Publitum weniger gludliche mufikalifche Erjeugniß von sich reben machen fann. Wer ferner in der vergangenen Woche noch den Arnold und LADD & WEBSTER'S ben Mafaniello von ihm horte, muß felbft als Bagnerianer, wenn er bie Sand auf's Berg legt, befennen, bag Sonntheim eine echt musikalische Ratur, ein großer, mit einer feltenen Stimme begabter Sanger ift. Was lagt fich noch über feinen schon so oft besprochenen Arnold fagen? Ebenso erschütternt, wie er bie Stelle: "Dein Bater ftarb ber beiligen Gache" fingt, ebenfo ficher und moblthuend ichtagt er bie boben Tone in bem Duett mit Tell "D Mathilbe" an. Gein Mafaniello burfte aber bas ficherfte Beugniß feiner großen Gefangebilrung geben, ba bie Rraftftellen mohl noch von feinem beutschen Ganger großartiger, bas Schlummerlied als Gegenfan feir Beiginger's Beiten vielleicht nicht reicher gebort murbe, als von Sontheim an jenem Abende, nachbem er vor bemfelben bie große Arie, welche van feinem anberen beutfchen Ganger gefungen wirb, fcwungvoll vorgetragen; noch wichtiger jeboch mar bie Wirfung, wie er am Schluffe, wo er aus feinem Babnfinn erwacht, mit bem boben O burch Dr-

chefter und Chor brang." Berr Conntheim, ber in biefer Rritit fo lobenb ermabnt wirb, ift ein Jeraelite.

Bien, 20. Mary - Begrabnif Manbeimer's. Seute Bormittag 10 Ubr fand unter einer au-Berorbentlich gablreichen Theilnabme ber Bevolterung Biene bas Leichenbegangnig Manbeimer's ftatt. Um 9 Uhr mar bie mit Taufenben von Rergen erleuchtete Synage in ber Stabt, Geitenftattengaffe, von Menschen buchftablich vollgepfropft. THOMAS S. LEYY, Im einer Störung ber Leichenfeier borgubeugen, fab fich bie Betbausverwaltung veranlagt, bie einem ichwarzen Ratafalt aufgebahrt und brann-Ranbelabern. Den Garg umftanben bie leibtragenben Cobne bes Berftorbenen, ferner bie Bortante ber ieraelitifden Gemeinbe, viele Mitglieber bes Abgeordnetenbaufes, bes Gemeinberathes, bie anwesenden Rabbiner und Prediger aus Pefth, Brunn and Presburg. Bu Saupten des Sarges ftanden der alteste Borfteber ber Gemeinde, Joseph für fie mit feiner gewöhnlichen Beredfamteit. Bir Bertheimer, ber Rabbiner uon Bien, horowis, Dr. Jellinet und Prafeffor Gulger. Letterer erfie ben Schup bes Ronigs ju verlangen, und bag öffnete bie Leichenfeier mit einem Choral, in meler an alle Ronigl. Bebiente von Elfaß ein Schrei- den ber Wefangverein "Gintracht" einftimmte. herr Jofeph Bertheimer wibmete tem Dabingefcbiebenen im Ramen ber Gemeinde eine warm em-Die Juben bebroben, ihre Perfonen und ihre Guter pfundene Rachrebe. Darauf hielt Dr. Jellinet unter bem Sous ber Gefete nehmen und bag toch eine ergreifende Rebe. Dann hielt Rabbiner Soer bie Konigl. Bebienten ihr Ansehn verwenten, romit eine Prebigt in hebraifcher Sprache, worauf bie Feier mit einem erhebenben Trauerchor be. lichfeit und Patriotismus an bie hand geben, ge- foloffen murbe. Der Garg murbe nun von ben-brauchen follen um biefer unterbrudten Ration Borftanben ber Gemeinde auf ben vierspännigen Rube zu verschaffen. Die Bersammlung geneh- Leichenwagen geboben, und ber Bug sette sich in migt bie Bitte und bas Schreiben wird burch ben folgender Ordnung in Bewegung ! Derselbe wurde Der Konig ertheilt ihnen seinen Schut, und so ten bie verschiebenen Bereine, beren Borftand ber schreibt auf seinen Befehl herr be la Tour Dupin- Berewigte mar, barunter auch in Uniform eine Paulin an herrn Rochambeau, Commandanan Deputation ber driftlichen Rettungsanstalt in Penvon Elfaß. Wer weiß, ob nicht in biesem Augenblide die Juden trot aller gebrauchten Borschrift von schrecklicher Angst gefoltert werben, und abermalts bas Outer neuer Grausenkeit sind, beitenigte wat, but unter auch in intiform eine Deputation ber driftlichen Rettungsanstalt in Pensisten wir bei Beiten den Bertungsanstalt in Pensisten wir bei Bertungsanstalt in Pensisten werden bei Grant ber Grant bei Bethaust mals bas Opfer neuer Graufamfeit find; leiber verwaltung; nun tam ber Leichenwagen; ju beinun noch eine Berfolgung, die Die Jahrbucher ben Geiten fchritten bie alteften Borfteber mit ben Inhabern bes Labens Baaren "al Pefach" ju urferer Geschichte befleden wirb. Sie beweift mehr Bindlichtern; bem Bagen folgten bie Leibtrataufen. Die Mapoth waren in Folge ber niebri- wie jemals tie Rothwendigfeit einer Rationaler- genben, mehrere bobe Beiftliche und Burbentrager, gen Wiesenpreise billiger als seit Jahren, und so geset, wurde auch der Unbemittelte in den Stand geset, siedung und einer ftrengen Polizei. Durch das fowie nabezu 10,000 Menschen. Die Straßer, wurde auch der Unbemittelte in den Stand geset, sumb der Frite kann den Fehlern der Juden und der Graufich leicht mit bem nöthigen Regrathe au versehen bie Missethäter bestraft werben.
Wenn ber Haß graufam ift, so pflegt er auch Den Friedhof konnte bie große Menschenmenge nieberträchtig zu sein. In bem Augenblice, wo nicht fassen und mußte ber größere Theil vor bem-

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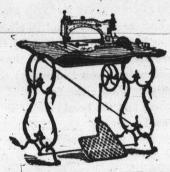
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allows free ventilation and gives the partya chance to recuperate.

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The Hebrew.

FRIDAY, JUNE 2, 5625 (1865).

AGENCIES.

The following name gentlemen are authorized to solicit ubscribers, collect payments, and transact all business ppertaining to THE HEBREW : VIRGINIA CITY, N. T.—Jacob Kaplan, Esq. Austin, N. T.—R. Philips, Esq. Marysville—Raphael Katz, Esq.

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HEBREW FESTIVALS.

Of all the festivals ordained by the Hebrew law, the Sabbath is the greatest, because it was instituted a day of rest in memorial of the Creation. Yet of all the holy days, it is less observed by the modern Hebrews than any of the peculiar convocations ordained as in memory of certain events of a religious or national character. If we ignore the ordinance of the Sabbath, we certainly should not observe other days; but such is the stiff-necked wilfulness of our people that they omit to observe the greatest, and pay marked attention to the lesser holidays. The ordinance of the Sabbath is found in Genesis ii. 2, and strange as it may appear it was observed anterior to the delivery of the law-(Ex. xvi 4, 30.) We can multiply authority on authority in reference thereto, but the following will suffice:

It is to be observed, in memory of the depar ture from Egypt, (Ex. xx 8, 11; xxxiv 21 Deut. v 12, 15.) It is a sign between God and Israel, for ever, (Ex. xxxi 13, 17.) The kindling of fire [or feud] thereon prohibited, (Ib. xxxv 1, 3.) It is ordered to be strictly kept in Levit. xix 1, 4.30; xxvi 2; xxiii 1,3; xxiv 8. So imperative is the mandate, that the profaner thereof was ordered to be stoned to death. (Numbers xv 32, 36.) The instructions for the religious worship, and instruction thereon, are to be found in 2 Kings iv 23; and the orders relieving the King's guard and the Levites from daty on that day, can be found in the same book, xi 9. Isaiah states, that the Sabbath I cannot do away with." "Blessed is he who observeth it." "If thou wilt call the Sabbath delight?" "From one Sabbath to another, all flesh shall go to worship." That it was intended to be the great holy day of the people, no doubt can exist. The Bible is full of reference thereto, and all point to the necessary observance. So imperative is the command, that the Prophets frequently made reference to the fact, that God's fury would be poured out on all who polluted the Sabbath.

Sabbath breaking has ever been a prominent sin with the Children of Israel, and we presume will continue to be so for years to come. Yet it is an evil which can easily be controlled, in fact abated-by a little resolve, coupled with judicious example.

Next to the Sabbath comes the Feast of the New Moon, which is always publicly announced in the Synagogue on the previous Sabbath, and a blessing is implored that peace, plenty and happiness shall prevail during the continuance of the month. This ceremony is one of the most ancient of the Jewish church. Whilst the ancient Hebrews were great astronomical scholars, it is strange that we can find no record of a division of time into hours. We have twelve and thirteen months, (common and bissextile years.) and each subdivided into day and night, but no hours. Each month is marked by religious observances of certain days, either feasts or fasts.

The first Hebrew month is called Tishri, and it commences with the festival of Rosh Hashanah, or the New Year. This is followed by the fast of Gedaliah, observed to commemorate the treacherous murder of Gedaliah Ben Anikam, Governor of Judea, as carrated in 2 Kings xxv 25. This is a fast day, according to Aben Ezra, which the people voluntarily adopted. The fifth day has been observed as a fast day, in memory of the death of Rabbi Akiba Ben Yoseph, but it has been discontinued. The seventh day is a fast day, for the apostacy of the golden calf. On the ninth day, is the anniversary of the descent of Moses with the perfect tablet of the Law. The tenth day is Yom Kippur, a day strictly observed as one of fasting and humiliation. On the fifteenth, occurs the Feast of Tabernacles, (Succoth.) the last day of the seven, (Hoshaganah Rabbah,) being observed with especial solemnity by the Portuguese Hebrews. The eighth day is also observed, and a special prayer for rain is offered thereon. The festival of rejoicing for the Law occurs on the 23d, as it is the day on which the reading thereof is finished and recommenced. The Sabbath following is the anniversary of the Dedication of Solomon's Temple.

The second month is called Heshoven, in which formerly three days fast were kept, in atonement of any sins committed during the celebration of the previous month's festivals. The 17th is observed as the anniversary of the Deluge; the 23d is a fast in atonement for the pollution of the stones of the altar by the Greeks. (1 Mac. iv 46.) The 25th is a fast to States; foreign coin; small silver bar of Washoe commemorate the Cuthœan victories, and the silver; Hebrew Almanac, and Likeness of Sir 27th is observed as the day on which Noah Moses Montefiore. The building has progressed left the ark, after the subsiding of the waters.

rain are read in the synagogues. The 3d is a double anniversary; it is the commencement of the Babylonian captivity, and at the same time the idols. The 6th is a fast day for burning of Governor. All business was suspended in this is kept as a feetival on account of the death of held in all the synagogues and churches. It Herod. The Ist, is the Feast of Gerizim, being the Second Day of Pentecost, the usual for the triumph over the Samaritans. The services were also had in all the synagogues.

instituted by Judas Maccabœus.

Tebet, the fourth month, has but few holy days. The 8th is observed on account of the death of Ezra; the 10th, as the anniversary of the commencement of the siege of Jerusalem by Nebuchadnezzar, and the 28th as a feast in honor of the driving out of the Sadduces and the introduction of the Pharisees into the Sanhedrin.

In Shebat there are five days set apart. The 2d is a feast, in rejoicing for the death of Alexander Jaunæus; the 4th, a fast in honor of the Tubishbat, or the New Year for Trees, a day on which the recknning of the tithes on trees the Division between Benjamin and the tribes; 28th, fast for the raising of the siege of Jerusalem; 29th, memorial for the death of Antiochus Epiphanes.

In Ad .h, the perennial days are more important. We have on the 5th, the feast for the Dedication of the Temple; the 7th, fast for the death of Moses; 9th, the fast for the dissensions of Hillel and Shamman; 12th, fast for the martyrdom of Hollianus and Pipus; 13th, the fast of Esther, preceding the feast of Purim; 16th, feast in honor of the reconstruction of the walls of Jerusalem. The 20th is a fast, because Hani Hamanyal obtained rain by intercession at a period of great drought. The 28th is observed as a feast, because of the revocation of Antiochus' edict forbidding Circumcision.

In Bissextile years, Adar Sheni (or the thirteenth month) counts as the seventh month. Nissan is an important month in Jewish history, as it commemorates all the incidents of the delivery of Israel from Egyptian bondage, and the

various events are so observed. Iyar is marked by a number of lesser holy days On the 2d, the toundation of Solomon's Temple was laid; the 7th is a feast for the rebuilding of the walls by Simon and Johnathan; 10th fast for the death of Eli and the taking of the Ark; 14th, the second Passover or Pesach Sheni, for those who could not observe the festival of the previous month for uncleanliness; 15th, Quails were given the Israelites on the desert; 18th Lagladmer, in memory of the ceasing of the plague among the desciples of Rabbi Akiba; 23d the taking of Gaza by then a more liberal course of policy was pur-Simon; 26th feast for deliverance from Grecian sued by the ministers of Queen Isabella, were thraldom. Sivan, is marked by the feast of too much occupied by revolutions and counter Pentecost, or the days of the first fruits of the Earth; which also commemorates the giving liberal Duke of Espartero had been nominated of the law. This is the most important of all Premier of the kingdom, the Rabbi Dr. Philippthe holy days of the month, although feast and son, of Magdeburg, presented a memorial to the fasts mark the following events: victories over the Bathsurites (Macc. v 5); the prevention of was not carried. In the year 1856, Spain the first fruits being carried to Jerusalem by seemed to enter upon a new era, by confiscating history, and that of his patriotic successors, so went against Jerusalem and carried away the etc; the demand of Alexander in reply to the desire of the Egyptians to compel the Jews to years before their claim could be allowed.

Yamoez is peculiarly marked by the fast to commemorate the destruction of the walls, &c., of Jerusalem by Nebuchaduezzar; the taking of the city by Titus; the burning of the law by Epistemon; and the breaking of the first table of the law by Moses.

In Ab, also occurs a serious ceremony; the 9th is observed as a solemn fast to commemorate the destruction of the first Temple by Nebuchadnezzar; and the second, by Titus.

Elool is marked by the propitiary prayers which are offered before the coming of Rosh of Napoleon, was busy at work, to extinguish Hashanah or the New Near.

It will thus be seen that all the holydays of the Hebrews are observed in commemoration of some event connected with their rise and fall as a nation, yet of all those so ordained the Sabbath is especially chosen by the Almighty.

LAYING OF THE CORNER-STONE OF THE SYNA-GOGUE "OHABAI SHALOME."-The corner-stone of the new Synagogue for the Congregation Ohabai Shalome" was laid on Monday last, May 29th, 1865, at 3 o'clock, P. M., by President B. Hamburger, assisted by Vice-President S. Wand and Architect A. F. Eisen, who each made appropriate addresses, in presence of a good number of ladies and members of the Congregation. A silver trowel was presented to Architect Eisen. The following articles were deposited in the corner-stone: Constitution and By-laws, copy of Charter and names of officers and members of the Congregation in the Crimean war, that he conferred on him Ohabai Shalome; the following newspapers-THE HEBREW, Gleaner, Alta, Bulletin, Flag, Call, Abend Post, German Demokrat, Mercury, Era, Californian, Archives Israelite, and Der Israelit; Constitution and By-laws of the following-First Hebrew Benevolent Soc ety, Eureka Benevolent Society, Congregation Emanu El, Congregation Sherith Israel, Israelitish Frauenverein, Chebra Bikur, Cholim Ukedisha, Che-Lodge No. 4 L.O. B. B.; Legal Tender Notes; Gold, silver and copper coin of the United considerably, and the congregation have hopes During the third month, (Kisler,) prayers for to have it completed before the next holidays.

> YESTERDAY was very generally observered as a day of humiliation and prayer in accordance ins destroying with the proclamations of the President and beholakim. The 7th city, and services appropriate to the day, were

HALF OF THE PRESENT CENTURY,

DENMARK. Though by virtue of the law of 1761 the ews were forbidden to visit the country without having obtained especial passports, still by the exertions of the Portuguese Jew, Texeira de Matos, who, residing in Hamburg, was in commercial connection with the Northern

courts, several privileges were granted to the Jews. Large congregations were founded at Altona, Gluckstadt, Nakskof and Frederija; and the permission of settling in Copenhagen was granted to every Israelite who promised to Elders who succeeded Joshua; the 15th, a feast build a large house or to establish a manufactory in that city. Instigated by the example of Frederic the Great, King of Prussia, Denmark took especial care to train the Jewish subjects were paid, kept up in ancient times by re- for the various industrial pursuits. The law of joicing, etc., (Judges xxi 21); the 23d, fast for 1814 allowed them to engage in all kinds of trade, and while still excluding them from the enjoyment of political rights, provided for the organization of the Synagogue. The municipal offices were opened to them, but the eligibility to the Diet refused. There are 4,000 Jews in the kingdom of Denmark, and 4,000 in the Duchies of Schleswig and Holstein. A bill. still improving their political condition, was proposed in 1840 by Christian VIII, but rejected by the Diet. The government, however continued to show itself favorably disposed toward them, and since 1858 several of them were decorated, others were appointed to public offices, and the day of their full emancipation is

soon expected. SWEDEN AND NORWAY.

It is but a short time since Jews began to settle in these countries. They only reside in f ur cities. viz : Stockholm, Gothenburg, Norkoeping and Carlskrona. The Kings always claimed the right to give the Jews any constitution they were pleased. Charles John (the old General Bernadotte, of French revolutionary memory,) gave them in 1838, a liberal constitution, by which the old regulations of 1687 were abolished. The Royal Diet, however, refused to confirm it in the proposed form. The King yielded in some points, but reserved his rights as to Jewish subjects. In the year 1850 Norway was still closed to the Jews. for them admittance into this country. present King, Oscar, is a man of liberal principles, and hence their political condition continues to undergo the most favorable change.

SPAIN AND PORTUGAL.

Since the exile of the Jews in 1492, the government of Spain did not allow them to return into that country. Priest-ridden as they were for centuries. government and subjects were ruled by the fanatic power of the Inquisition, which never yielded to the claims of humanity. The last decenniums, during which now and revolutions to justify the least hope that anything would be done for the Jews. When the Jeroboam; the murder of Simon ben Gamliel, a large portion of the property of the church, and celivering itself from the iron grasp of an ignorant clergy. But in 1857 the latter again won the supremacy, a new concordat, restoring restore the vessels &c. they took with them from to their church all its rights, was concluded, Egypt, to pay wages for 600,000 men for 400 and so there is at present no favorable prospect

In Portugal, whence the Jews had emigrated in large numbers, since the organization of the Inquisition in the year 1831, they were allowed, though not officially recalled, to settle in Lisbon. King Pedro II, who, in the year 1855 visited the Synagogue of Amsterdam, in Holland, gave to the Jewish deputies of that city some hope that the laws of Portugal regarding the Jews may be modified.

The conquest of Italy by the French revolutionary armies wrought a favorable change in favor of the Jewish cause, but it was of short duration. The restoration, after the downfall all traces left by the French emperor. Rome of course, took the lead in this inhuman work. The Jewish consistory, established in 1811 in Rome, was dissolved; the Jews were ordered back to the Ghetto; the laws dating from the dark time of the middle ages were renewed, and in 1828 it was decreed that 300 Jews had to attend every Sabbath the tedious sermous of proselyting monks. Leo XII. was ever ready to attack the Jews. In Sardinia they were commanded in 1816 to sell within four years all their real estate, though the right of engaging in trades was not then rescinded. In the minor states of Italy they were less troubled. The revolution of 1830 effected no change for the better; on the contrary, the Duke of Modena, by order of Feb. 22, 1831, deprived them of all rights they had enjoyed since 1795. The year 1848 improved their condition only in Sardinia, where the government made a firm stand against the encroachments of the Roman and have other peculiarities, which give them Church. The constitution adopted by Victor numismatic and historical interest. Emanuel granted to the Jews complete emancipation, which they fully deserved. This King was so highly pleased with the services the Jew Avigdor rendered to the Sardinian army the title of Count, and, during his visit in London, he assured the Jewish Lord Mayor Salomons that he would manfully continue his liberal measures towards his Jewish subjects.

AUSTRIA.

Since the "Edict of Toleration," issued by Emperor Joseph II, the emancipation of the Jews, though not retrograding, made but very creatines were forbidden by the Jews. There slow progress. It is true, the government always declared that it was guided by principles of justice to prepare them for a complete emanstitution and General Laws of District Grand of large and important factories, were liberally supported by the government; eminent sera beneficial influence on others. In the military service also, Jews were not excluded from advancement, and many a Jewish hero was decorated with the imperial orders.

But the emancipation, so ardently desired and so often promised, has not even to this day been decreed. It was declared to be the basis of the regulations of the Jews in Bohemia issued in 1797; it was promised a second time. when, on January the 20th, 1820, Francis I. his Jewish subjects—which at that time was an immense task, the various provinces of the empire having retained their different laws and besides, a son of Herod is not likely to have special jurisdiction. In Galicia, where the scrupled to break the national law number of Jewish inhabitants amounts to near flatter the masters of the world."

25th is the festival of Dedication, or Hanulah, STATE OF THE JEWS IN SEVERAL COUN- 400,000, they were not admitted to public TRIES IN EUROPE UP TO THE FIRST offices; even the pursuit of various trades was ters, nor were they allowed to engage Christian hands. Even commerce was burdened by enormous taxes, and for the lights they used on a Sabbath in their families they had yearly to pay very large sums. In Hungary, which counhad always treated the Jews with distinguished kindness, they enjoyed many privileges. There they were allowed to settle in the mining districts, to acquire real estate, to practise law, follow arts and sciences, to engage Christians as clerks in their counting houses, and as hands in their trades. In Lombardy they were permitted to practise law and medicine, to perform military service, and were declared eligible for municipal offices. In Bohemia and Moravia, the civil condition of the Jews was most unfavorable. They were shut up in their ghettos, and in many cities were refused a settlement. and only the first son of every family was allowed to marry. The acquisition of farms was permitted, but on condition that they should cultivate them themselves, and engage Christian ni's and Wilkinson's drawings, the cultivation hands only during the time of sowing and harvesting. The renting of mills and acting as apothecaries was interdicted to them. Yet in spite of these numerous restrictions, the Jews were not dissatisfied with the mild government of Austria, though the given promises were never fulfilled, and the expected change for the better never took place. The revolution of 1830 passed away, without ameliorating their condition; that of 1848 granted them a great many new privileges. But no sooner had the present Emperor, Francis Joseph II, declared the constitution, called forth by the revolution, to be null and void, than all these rights were abolished, and the old system of promises renewed. It is true, that since his accession to the throne he promoted a number of distinguished Hebrew scholars to professorships in the various universities; he rewarded eminent mechanics and manufacturers with the imperial ago, still declared it as the invention of an idle orders, brave soldiers were promoted to the various grades of commissioned officers, but the concordat which the government concluded with the "holy See" grants to the clergy such an influence and power, that religious intolerance manifests itself in various measures adopted by the government. The law, intending to regulate the conditions under which the Jews will be Henrick Wergeland endeavored in vain to gain allowed to acquire real estate, to the great disadvantage of the rural districts themselves, is still kept back; many old abuses have not been abolished; and with great anxiety the Jews of Austria, numbering over 80,000, are awaiting the new code, that shall definitely settle-either for the better or the worse—their condition as citizens of the Austrian empire.- From Hecht's

History of the Jews. TO BE CONTINUED.

HISTORY OF JEWISH COINAGE.

Mr. Madden has lately published an interesting book under the above title. A brief abstract of some of the contents may not be uninteresting to our readers. We copy it from the London Quarterly :-

"Simon the Maccabee appears to have been the first to coin money in Judæ; and accordingly with him the author enters upon the special topic of his book, relating Simon's reign of Rehoboam, Shishak, King of Egypt, far as it connects itself with the coinage, and treasures of the house of the Lord and the king, illustrating with drawings of the coins of every types known to have been struck by them. Shekels and other silver or copper coins of each of the four years of Simon's administration have been discovered, and are here depicted with their quaint zigzag characters, and with the chalices, Aaron's rods and palm trees, so familiar to the eye of the student of Jewish money. John Hycanus succeeded Simon and inscription designates as Shishak. He is rephas left as many coins, all of copper. He writes his name in three ways, and styles himself, if he be interpreted rightly, "High Priest, and Prince of the Confederation of the Jews." Two horns of plenty, with a poppy-head between them, is a favorite device on his coins. After him came Judas Aristobulus, the "lover of Greeks," who has the first Jewish ruler after the captivity to call himself king. His coins are as scarce as those of his successor, Alexander Jannæus, are abundant. More than one coinage of King Alexander may be distinguished. A half opened flower, an anchor, and the horns and poppy-head are common symbols on his money. His name and title are often found on the same coin, both in Greek and Hebrew. Only one coin of Alexander Jannæus's wife and successor, is extant. The obverse has the words "Queen Alexander," in Greek, written round an anchor. A star with eight rays appears on the reverse, with traces of a Hebrew egend in the intervals between the rays. The reigns of the three princes who followed Alexandra, namely, Hyrcanus, II., Aristobulus II. intolerance. Here is another example. The to belong to the second Alexander. After but at present we have no coins of Antigonus, the last sovereign of the Asmonean dynasty, differ in many respects from those of his predecessors. They resemble the Parthian money,

"The coins of the Idumæan princes come next in order, and are described by Mr. Madden with the copiousness and minuteness which their importance demands. Copper alone was struck in Judæa " from the time of the taking of Jerusalem by Pompey, excepting in the time of the two revolts, when the Jews again struck silver coins for a short time. All the copper coins struck by Herod the I, had Greek inscriptions only, and new Hebrew. Their types for most part present symbols connected with the services of God, or are borrowed from some ment, Judaism enters Spain again, and there

are no coins with the title Great belonging to Herod I. Some of the devices on his coins are too mysterious to be explained; but the bra B'rith Shalome, and Friends of Zion; Concipation. Jews, engaged in the establishment helmets, shields, tripods, wands, etc.. which figure upon them, tell of his warlike and heathenish propensities. His successors, Archelaus, appears on the coins which he struck who rendered them promoted to offices and to degrees of nobility. Such distinctions exercised Augustus. Sometimes he calls himself simply consequence of the influential recommendation Herod. Helmets, galleys, trideats. wreaths. bunches of grapes, and other symbols, diversify his money. Herod Antipas bears the style of Tetrarch on his coins. "No coins exist of Herod Philip I." Those of Philip II., the builder of the town of Cæsarea Philippi, have the head of Tiberius upon them. This is the first example of the picturing of any living thing upon Jewish money, and it "was a grave infringement of the Mosaic law. But it has been ordered a revision of the imperial laws, regarding suggested that this infraction took place at some

VERACITY OF THE PENTATE UCH

Professor Kaiser gives the following instance rom the history of Egypt, bearing an indirect estimony to the veracity of the accounts in the Pentateuch. He says :-

" Everybody knows the dream of Pharach's chief butler, which Joseph in his prison interpreted. This dream pre supposes that there existed at the time in Egypt viniculture and the use of wine as a beverage. Herodotus, however, states that the vine does not succeed in the valley of the Nile. The Egyptians, he reported, drank as a substitute a kind of beer, Plutarch confirms this intelligence, saying; Among the Egyptians wine passed for the blood of Typhon; they did not drink it before the time of Psammatichus, nor did they bring an offering thereof.' This contradiction to the Biblical statement was much dwelt upon, and inferences disparaging to Scripture drawn from

However, the most ancient monuments clearly represent, as may be seen from Roselliof the vine, the vintage, and the act of pouring the wine into bottles and jugs. Even drunken persons are occasionally represented who are being led or carried to their homes by slaves. Rosellini says in reference to these representations: 'These objects are not only found in the tombs from the time of the 18th dynasty, but also in such as belong to the most ancient dynasties.' Thus the statement of the Bible is confirmed in a most convincing manner.

· Of a wider reach is the following occurrence: In the fragments of Manetho there are preserved in addition the period during which gods and demigods were said to have ruled the country, a list of thirty human dynasties, the length of the reign of each being recorded. For a long time scholars were inclined to consider this list as a mere fiction, and to reject it as useless lumber. Hengstenberg, some 30 years person. Through the decipherment of the hieroglyphics history has been enabled to form a correct estimate of these fragments; for the majority of the e dynasties has been found recorded on the monuments, and their historical character can therefore no longer be doubted. Now another difficulty arose which did not disturb a few minds. The sum total of the years of the reigns of these kings until Alexander was no less than 5462-a period uot only reaching far beyond any term to which history could go back, but also far beyond the time at which the creation of the first man is placed. However, here too the hieroglyphics have yielded results which must silence the opposition raised against Biblical chronology, and shown that several of the oldest dynasties reigned simultaneously in Egypt, then divided into various. kingdoms. Thus Osborne has proved lately from the hieroglyphics that the first dynasty must have been succeeded by the twelfth, and that the intermediate series must belong to sabordinate dynasties. In how far the presumed extent of Egyptian history must be abridgedthis is now the question, and which has not yet been decided. But on this inquirers have agreed, that its length is sufficient for the removal of the imaginary discrepancy between the Biblical and Egyptian chronology.

"Here is another example furnished by the decipherment of the hieroglyphics. In 1 Kings xiv. 25, 26, we read: 'In the fifth year of the and destroyed everything.' jectured that the Shishak of the Bible, of whom nothing is known from other sources, was King Sesanches, of Manetho. The monumental records have fully corroborated this conjecture. Champollion discovered underneath the sculptures of the palace of Karnak at Thebes, a representation of the conquests of a king whom the resented in the act of laying at the feet of the holy trinity of Thebes the nations and cities overcome by him-one hundred and forty in number. The nations are represented by their leaders. who are being led along, their arms tied to their back. Each figure is provided with an inscription. One of these distinctly designates the land of Judah. The time also perfectly agrees; for the inscriptions as well as the list of the dynasties lead back to the middle of the tenth century before the vulgar era. Now Rehoboam ascended the throne in the year 961 before the Christian era; the fifth year of his reign, therefore, was the year 956. This is a synchronism, says Champollion; the accuracy of which not even the severest criticism will be able to shake."

MADRID .- ADMISSION INTO THE ABRAHAMIC COVENANT .- We copy the following from the Univers Israelite :- We have repeatedly referred to the breach by the progress of liberal ideas and railway in the Chinese wall of Spanish and Alexander II. yield us no coins, with the exception of a few bronze ones, which appear Bordeaux, M. Abraham Castro, was recently called to Madrid, there to admit into the Abra-Alexander's death, Hyrcanus II. was restored; hamic covenant two Israelitish children, one of them six years old, who, from circumstances beyond the con rol of the parents, were not yet received by this sacred operation into the leflowship of the synagogue. A Spanish physician who was present addressed the warmest congratulations to M. Castro. We are assured that the parents were over rejoiced at the performance of this pious and touching ceremony, by means of which their children were admitted into the Abrahamic convenant, on the very soil once the theatre of the terrible inquisition. All hearts beat and all eyes shed tears of joy. At the festive meal which afterwards took M. Castro, who had been received like a heavenly messenger, delivered a warm address, by which all those present were deeply move ment, Judaism enters Spain again, and there practises its divine commandments, raises there once more the voice of Jacob, which must deeply thrill with emotion through the hearts of the victims of persecution.'

A RARE BIBLE MANUSCRIPT.—The manuscript of the Bible, so curious by its antiquity and its unique style of caligraphy, which Rabbi Sephir brought from Yemen, has been purchased of one of the first orientalists. Her Majesty even deigned to receive the seller, and conversed with him in English on the bearings and object of his travels -A. I.

BENEFIT OF THE ISRAELITE LADIES' BENEVO LENT SOCIETY .- To-morrow evening there will be an operatic performance at the Metropolitan Theatre, in aid of the funds of this noble charity. The popular opera of "Faust," will be given on the occasion, and we hope to see the laudable efforts of the Jewish ladies of San Francisco scrupled to break the national law in order to sustained in a manner worthy of their labor of

THE BALL AND EXH TURN VEREIN - came last at Platt's Music H A beautiful silk flag wa by some young lady speeches were held. pyramids were exelle training. Messrs. Ko the audience by the formances, and were gr The dancing was kept we feel satisfied that a pleasure this first, bu and Exhibition of Th Die Oper in der

Berbi's Mastenbal Woche ausschließlich ponift bat bier ein Libr Auber icon vor lan rudfichtigung ber bifte ftande feiner unter bem Mastenball" febr bor nommen bat. Die S Stockholm vor. Kön eine gludlich vollbra ber Ariftofratie befchr Rache. Gine Factio feinen Tob. Ein leit cob von Anterfrom er Mastenballe im Mar Coweit ein einmal ftattet, gebort biefe & gerechnet, ju bes D mentlich bemerkten w forgfältigere und get deftere. Das Final große Duett am Un lifch sebr bedeutend. Wenn auch Bert lerifden Standpunt gerechtfertigt werben Talent und feine reic ten. Daß Berbi fid

> Ernani genügent be Die Ausführung gute ju nennen. . @ fdwierigfte Di fpielte ben Situatio Die Rolle ber A schwächsten bedacht rina Sconcia bas 2 Partie bes Renato guten Darfteller fet Drlandini brachte foweit berfelbe im aur beften Geltung fo bramatischen C Wabrheit jurud. Miß Phillipps ibrem Plate und

Ten und ihr vortr

und umfichtigen

beften Rraften ib

fcmadvolle Aus

Chor und Orche

gen Stantpunfte gu

Attes verbient lot Geld anzulegen, sie ihr Gelt, we sollen. Es gibt ber Stabt, bie fi ibnen erkennen n Loan Gociety," vi als eine solche a Pringipien gegrü Compagnie, auf breibundert Theil \$250,000. Ein leicht treffen, ba find, und ben D gewähren, abgef ten tie Compagr net. Wir glau

New

nenten rolle Sich

ibrer Angeige, be

rrffen gablt.

Zu der Norboft-Ede vi

3ch erlaube zeigen, bağ ich Salven zur "... Meyer & Lefra nun unter bem "Bu ben brei 6 Sonn einweiben wer Gleichzeitig

plenty von be Rheinwein an beit bie Gafte Für frifche ift geforgt unl bes herrn 30 Bur Unter gutes Mufifce

Ma:

RI U.S.

NO. 5

my19-1m

TATE UCH. llowing instance

ring an indirect accounts in the m of Pharaoh's his prison interooses that there niculture and the Herodotus, hows not succeed in Egyptians, he a kind of beer. figence, saying; passed for the ot drink it before or did they bring tradiction to the

dwelt upon, and pture drawn from cient monuments een from Rosellis, the cultivation

he act of pouring . Even dranken resented who are homes by slaves. these representaonly found in the 18th dynasty, but the most ancient ent of the Bible is ng manner. owing occurrence: ho there are preiod during which to have ruled the

nan dynasties, the eing recorded. For clined to consider and to reject it as erg, some 30 years nvention of an idle nerment of the hieenabled to form a ragments; for the has been found reand their historical longer be doubted. which did not distotal of the years gs until Alexander eriod uot only reachwhich history could d the time at which n is placed. Howyphics have yielded he opposition raised y, and shown that ties reigned simultaivided into various. has proved lately

at the first dynasty by the twelfth, and must belong to saw far the presumed must be abridged -and which has not this inquirers have sufficient for the reerepancy between the onology. aple furnished by the

lyphics. In 1 Kings the fifth year of the hak, King of Egypt, and carried away the he Lord and the king, It had been conof the Bible, of whom er sources, was King The monumental rated this conjecture. inderneath the sculpnak at Thebes, a rep-

ts of a king whom the Shishak. He is reping at the feet of the ne nations and cities hundred and forty in represented by their along, their arms tied re is provided with an e distinctly designates he time also perfectly as as well as the list of to the middle of the ie vulgar era. Now throne in the year 961 ; the fifth year of his year 956. This is a pollion; the accuracy of erest criticism will be

INTO THE ABRAHAMIC he following from the have repeatedly referprogress of liberal ideas inese wall of Spanish nother example. The ster of the Temple of Castro, was recently to admit into the Abraaelitish children, one of ho, from circumstances he parents, were not yet operation into the lele. A Spanish physician essed the warmest constro. We are assured over rejoiced at the perand touching ceremony, r children were admitted evenant, on the very soil terrible inquisition. All s shed tears of joy. At h afterwards took place, en received like a heavred a warm address, by nt were deeply moved four centuries of banish-Spain again, and there nmandments, raises there of Jacob, which must ion through the hearts of

tion." ANUSCRIPT.—The manucurious by its antiquity scaligraphy, which Rabbi emen. has been purchased price of 4,000 francs, in fluential recommendation rientalists. Her Majesty eive the seller, and con-English on the bearings els.—A. I.

RAELITE LADIES' BENEVO norrow evening there will nance at the Metropolitan tunds of this noble charity. "Faust," will be given on hope to see the laudable ladies of San Francisco er worthy of their labor of

THE BALL AND EXHIBITION OF THE FUREKA TURN VEREIN - came off on Saturday evening last at Platt's Music Hall, and was a success. A beautiful silk flag was presented to the club by some young lady friends and appropriate speeches were held. The free exercises and pyramids were exellent and showed careful training. Messrs. Koch and Green surprised the audience by their finished acrobatic performances, and were greeted with great applause. The dancing was kept up till at a late hour, and we feel satisfied that all present will recall with pleasure this first, but we hope not last, Ball and Exhibition of The Eureka Turn Verein.

Die Oper in der Academy of Music.

Berbi's Mastenball beberrichte in ber legten Boche ausschließlich bas Repertoir. Der Combonift hat bier ein Libretto benugt, bas ber geniale Auber icon vor langer Beit-mit größerer Be-rudfichtigung ber bistorischen Basis-jum Gegenftanbe feiner unter bem Ramen: "Guftav ober ber Mastenball" febr portheilhaft befannten Dper genommen hat. Die Sandlung geht eigentlich in Stockholm vor. König Guftav III hatte burch eine gludlich vollbrachte Umwälzung die Macht ber Ariftofratie befchrantt. Der Abel schwur ihm Rache. Gine Faction bilbete fich und befchlog feinen Tob. Ein leibenschaftlicher Jüngling, Jacob von Anterfrom ermorbete ben Ronig auf einem Mastenballe im Marg 1792.

Coweit ein einmaliges Anboren ein Urtheil geftattet, gebort biefe Oper, einige Trivialitaten abgerechnet, ju bes Meiftere beffern Berten. Ramentlich bemertten wir mit vielem Bergnugen eine forgfältigere und gebiegenere Behandlung bes Drgroße Duett am Anfange bes britten find mufita-

lift febr bebeutent. Wenn auch Berbi's Richtung vom rein funft-Wenn auch Berdt's Richtung bom rein tunt ON SATURDAY, JUNE 3. gerechtfertigt werben fann, fo bleibt boch fein großes Talent und feine reiche Productionetraft unbestritten. Daß Berbi fich auch zu einem bobern, geiftigen Stantpuntte gu erheben vermag, bat er ja in Ernani genügent bewiesen.

Die Ausführung ter Oper war im Gangen eine gute ju nennen. Signor Sbriglia, ber bie größte und fcmierigste Partie bat, fang febr fchen und fpielte ben Situationen angemeffen.

Die Rolle ber Amelia ift vom Componiften am fomachften bebacht worten, bennoch fuchte Gignorina Sconcia bas Befte baraus ju machen. Die Partie bee Renato ift reich an großen, für einen guten Darfteller febr bantbaren Momentan. Gig. Orlandini brachte gmar ten gefanglichen Theil, foweit berfelbe im Umfange feiner Stimme lag, gur beften Geltung; allein in ber Darfiellung biefes fo bramatifchen Charaftere blieb er weit binter Wahrheit gurud.

Dig Phillippe war wie immer vollstänbig an ihrem Plate und entgudte burch ihren berrlichen Ten und ihr vortreffliches Spiel.

Chor und Orchefter thaten unter ber verflänbigen und umfichtigen Leitung bes herrn Reif nach beften Kraften ihre Schulbigfeit. Auch bie gefcmadvolle Ausstattung, namentlich bes letten Attes verbient lobend erwahnt ju merten.

Gelb anzulegen. Manche Leute wiffen nicht mo fie ihr Gelt, welches fie erspart haben, anlegen follen. Es gibt manche solvente parbanten in ihnen erfennen wir die "California Builbing u. Hosient-For Ladies, Gentlemen and Children. Loan Society," von der herr Moonen Sefretär ift, als eine folche an, bie auf bauernte und folvente Pringipien gegrunbet ift .- Es ift eine Joint Gtod Compagnie, auf 50 Sabre incorporirt, bat über breibundert Theilhaber und ein feftee Capital ven \$250,000. Gin Panic tann biefe Gefellichaft nicht leicht treffen, ba bie Actien-Befiger gu gabireich find, und ben Deponenten binreichenbe Gicherheit gewähren, abgefeben von bem ausgebehnten Befit, ben tie Compagnie in allen Theilen ber Gtabt eignet. Wir glauben beebalb, bag fie bem Depo-, nenten rolle Gicherbeit gemabrt und wir feben aus ihrer Anzeige, baß fi: ben Deponenten bobe Interrffen gablt.

New Advertisements.

Große Gröffnung!

Zu den "drei Grazien!" Morboft-Ede von Wafbington und Dupont Gir.

3d erlaube mir, bem geehrten Publifum angugeigen, bag ich unter bem alten Ramen befannten Calven gur "Sumbolbt Salle" von ben Serren Meyer & Lefranc gemiethet babe und ben Giloon nun unter tem Ramen meines frubern Befchaftes:

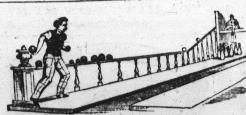
"Bu ben brei Grazien" am Connabent, ben 3. Juni,

einweiben werbe. Bleichzeitig mochte ich noch bemerten, bag ich Plenty von bem von herrn Saud importirten Rheinwein an Sant habe und bei biefer Gelegenbeit bie Bafte benfeiben prufen tonnen.

Gur frifche Auftern und alle andere Delifateffen ift geforgt unb ftebt ber Anfternftanb unter Leitung

bes herrn John Bebel. Bur Unterhaltung meiner Gage habe ich ein gutes Mufifcorps engagirt.

Um gablreichen Bufpruch bittet Charles Soup.



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New Advertisements.

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....AT.... MAGUIRE'S ACADEMY OF MUSIC.

WITH THE FOLLOWING GREAT ARTISTS: SIGNORINA OLIVIA SCONCIA

Prima Dona Soprano; MISS ADELAIDE PHILLIPS, Prima Dona Contralto;

SIGNOR GIOVANNI SBRIGLIA, Primo Tenore;

SIGNOR DOMO. ORLANDINI, Primo Baritono; SIGNOR FOSSATI,

Primo Basso Profundo. FULL GRAND CHORUS AND ORCHESTRA Conducted by Mr. A. Reiff, Jr.

METROPOLITAN THEATRE ITALIAN OPERA.

FAUST--By Gounod.

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Cotton Shirtings and Sheetings; Linen Shirtings and Sheetings; Towels, Napkins, Table Dam-ask, Table Cloths, Blankets, Flannels, Quilts, Lace and Muslin Curtains, and Piano and Table Covers.

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200 doz Gent's Merino Shirts and Drawers, \$1 25 per pair.

80 doz Gent's Merino Shirts and Drawers, \$1 50 per pair. 75 doz Gent's Merino Shirts and Drawers, \$2 per pair.

200 doz Gent's Merino Shtrts and drawers from \$2 50 to \$8.

1000 doz. Gent's Cotton Half Hose, \$3 per doz. 500 doz Gent's Cotton Hose, \$3 50 to \$7.

Ladies' Cotton, Meripo, Lisle Thread and Palbinggan Hose—all at package prices. hildren's do do at package prices. Gent's Linen and Cotton Shirts. Pocket Handkerchiefs, in Linen and Silk.

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N. B.—Family Saloons up stairs, where parties can be furnished with dinners, suppers, etc.

je2-3m

New Advertisements.

U. S. 7-30 LOAN.

BY AUTHORITY OF THE SECRETARY of the Treasury, the Undersigned has/assumed the General Subscription Agency for the sale of United States Treasury Notes, bearing seven and three-tenths per cent. interest, pen annum, known

SEVEN-THIRTY LOAN,

These Notes are issued under date June 15th, 1865, and are payable three years from that time, in currency, or are convertible, at the option of the holder, into

U. S. 5-20 SIX PER CENT.

GOLD BEARING BONDS

These bonds are now worth a premium of nine per cent. including gold interest from November, which makes the actual profit on the 7-30 loan at current rates, including interest, about ten per cent. per annum, besides its EXEMPTION FROM STATE AND MUNICIPAL TAXATION, WHICH ADDS FROM ONE TO THREE PER CENT. MORE, according to the rate levied on other property. The interest is payable in currency, semi-annually, by coupons attached to each note, which may be cut off and sold to any bank or banker.

The interest amounts to One cent per day on a \$50 note. Two cents \$100 " \$500 " Ten cents

One Dollar " \$5,000 ." Notes of all the denominations named will be promptly furnished upon receipt of subscriptions.

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THE ONLY LOAN IN MARKET now offered by the Government, and it is confidently

expected that its superior advantages will make it the GREAT POPULAR LOAN OF THE PEOPLE. Less than \$300,000,000 of the loan authorized by

the last Congress, are now on the market. This amount, at the rate at which it is being absorbed, will all be subscribed for within four months, when the notes will undoubtedly command a premium, as has uniformly been the case on closing the

subscriptions to other Loans. In order that citizens of every town and section of the country may be afforded facilities for taking the loan, the National Bank, State Banks, and private Bankers throughout the country have generally agreed to receive subscriptions at par. Subscribers will select their own agents, in whom they have confidence, and who only are to be responsible for

the delivery of the notes for which they receive JAY COOKE, Subscription Agent, Philadelphia

March 25, 1865.

ADDENDA,

PER OVERLAND TELEGRAPH:

orders.

PHILADELPHIA, May 17th, 1865. 2d Series all sold, Commenced on 3d Series. Two Hundred and Thirty Milions (230,000,000) precisely like other two Series, except dated 15th July, and Government reserves the right to pay six per cent.

JAY COOKE, Subscription Agent, Philadelphia.

73-10 U.S. LOAN. 73-10.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED BY JAY. COOK, Esq., Sole Agents in California, Nevada. Oregon and Washington Territory, for the sale of 7 3-10 United States Bonds, (bearing date June 15th, 1865,) we are prepared to furnish said Bonds in sums to suit.

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delivered to subscribers here. The series of date July 15th, 1865, can be delivered here, or by Jay Cooke, Esq., Subscription Agent, at any point in the Atlantic States subscribers may designate, free of expense. WELLS, FARGO & 30.

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PERSONAL TAX

San Francisco, 1865-'66.

CLERK'S OFFICE, BOARD OF SUPERvisors, San Francisco, May 31st, 1865.—Public notice is hereby given, in accordance with Section 1 of an Act entitled "An Act to provide for the collection of Taxes on Personal Property in the City and County of San Francisco," approved May 9th, 1865, that the Board of Supervisors will meet as a Board of Equalization on MONDAY NEXT, the 5th day of June, 1865, at 12 o'clock, noon, for the correction of errors in the Assessment of Personal Property, and continue in session from time to time until all such errors brought to their notice shall be corrected; provided that the said Board will not sit after Monday, the 19th day of June, 1865, in accordance with Section 2 of the Act before mentioned.

JAMES W. BINGHAM, 1922.

New Advertisements

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CHOICE HOMESTEAD PROPERTY on south side Pine street, 1371 feet west of Taylor; gas and water, flower garden, etc; lot 43x1371. House and lot north side Pine street,

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For the Flute, 75c. Violin, 75c. Guitar, 75.
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Mir erlauben uns, dem Publikum anzuzeigen, dass wir mit Auwweiten und Geschæitshæusern in allen Theilen Deutschlands und den Hauptstædten Europa's in Verbindung getreten und dadurch in den Stand gesetzt sind, Rechts Geschæfte aller Art in Europa prompt und zuverlæssig zu besorgen insbesondere Forderungen zu erheben und, wenn noethig, gerichtlich zu betreiben, Auszahlungen an allen Pletzen zu machen, Erbschaft Angelegenheiten zu reguliren

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JEFF. DAVIS CAUGHT! But with a small portion of plunder. Fine Boys' But with a small portion of plunder. Fine Boys' Suits, and Children's Clothing generally, can always be found in great variety at C. A. FLETCHER'S No. 1 Masonic Temple, corner of Montgomery and Post streets. Boys' Suits made to order, from a fine assortment of French and Mission goods, and the celebrated "Harris's" Cloths, from Fashion Plates received monthly. This is the only house in the city in receipt of the fashions. A fine assortment of Gentlemen's Clothing and Furnishing Goods, Trunks, Valises, Carpet Bags, etc. 26 tf

Philharmonic Society.

Owing to the fact that two opera troupes are now playing in concerts of the Philharmonic Society have necessarily been postponed. Due notice will be given to subscribers when the concerts will be resumed.

Petroleum Oil Stocks. TILDEN AND FOWLER Petroleum

OIL COMPANY. CAPITAL STOCK \$500,000. Eingetheilt in 50,000 Chares im Pari - Berthe

\$10 jebe. Gelegen auf einer Strede Land von 1440

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profitables Inveftment zu machen. Der Stod ber Company ift ganglich ausgebbar und verbleibt unaffegable. Ein Theil bes refervirten Stod für Betriebs-Capital ift nun im Martte und wird ju billigen

Preifen offerirt. Beiteres und nabere Gingelnheiten werben in ber Office ber Company, Room 17 und 18 Montgo-

John fowler, Geeretar.

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AND CHILDREN'S CLOAKS. Don't forget to call before purchasing

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The undersigned, Leader of the Sixth (German) Regiment Band, respectfully announces to the public that he is prepared to furnish Music for Balls, Parties, Parades, Excursions, Serenades, etc., and supply any number of Musicians, with or without Uniform, at the shortest possible notice, and takes this opportunity to inform them that he is in receipt of all the new and popular Music of the day. All orders left at the Castle Saloon, corner Montgomery and Market streets, or at Gray's Music Store, Clay street, will be promptly attended to.

Orders from the country respectfully solicited. FRED'K KRAUS.

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CAUTION As there are two in the building by the name of GAGE, lose wishing to patronize Mme. Demorest's Branch will GAGE & BOUTON,

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CARTES DE VISITES Taken in the neatest style, and PHOTOGRAPHS and AMBROTYPES taken in the highest perfection of art, at prices that defy competition.

Small pictures of every kind copied to life size.

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To the many Prizes already awarded to me for my Pianos, is now added that of the Mechanic's Fair in San Francisco, held 1864. I hereby recommend my instruments to the Public.

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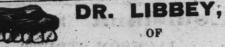
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that aches from exposure of the nerve, and will refund the charge for the operation and extract the tooth free of charge in every case of failure. Teeth filled with gold, artistical bone, and gold lithodeon, and warranted. Plate teeth on vulcanite base, the best material

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Stevenson House, COR. MONTGOMERY & CALIFORNIA STS.

Private Boarding.

I respectfully inform my friends and the public that I have taken charge of the above house, and opened the same on Monday, April 10th, for private

A Table d'Hote will be set for breakfast, dinner and supper. The table is not excelled by any in this city.

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Those who are affected with the PILES, and wish to be relieved of their suffering, would do well to call at G. SICHEL'S

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THIS HOTEL IS NOW OPEN FOR THE

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E. F. BUNNELL, Rooms, 611
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Teeth Extracted. DR. BUNNELL
pledges himself to save every tooth
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and Parties, promptly attended to.
His long residence and extended custom is sufficient guarantee of the superiority of his produc-

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NEW YORK HOTEL, Corner Battery and Commercial streets, SAN FRANCISCO.

THIS HOTEL IS MOW OPEN FOR THE RECEPTION OF GUESTS.

The undersigned respectfully recommends the "New York Hotel" to her numerous friends in this city, country, and the Atlantic States—with the assurance that nothing will be omitted to render the New York Hotel one of the best in

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FIRST CLASS 817 Montgomery Street, bet. Jackson & Pacific

Iron House. Grand Saloon, and Separate Cabinets with private entrances. Meals with Wine toffee and Cognac, 50 cents.

Special attention giving to the getting up of din-ners and suppers for parties.

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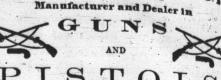
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Between California and Pine. Orders for Wedding Cakes and Fine Confectionery will be promptly attended to.

Always on hand Milk and Brown Bread 129

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BITTERS. ALL KINDS OF LIQUORS AND FOREIGN WINES.

N. W. CORNER OF PINE AND BATTERY. SAN FRANCISCO. INDUSTRIAL FAIR

Mechanics' Institute. REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE OF AWARDS ON California Brandies, Cordials and Bitters; held September 28th, 1864.

First Premium Awarded to Squarza

for Punches. First Premium for Cordials. First Premium for Squarza's Hygienic Bitters. The Committee think this is a fit occasion not only to award to true merit, and stamp with verity an article (or articles) worthy of public confidence and patronage, but also to put their seal of condemna-

tion upon VILLAINOUS COMPOUNDS, BASE IMITATIONS AND WORTHLESS COUNTERPEITS, which resemble the genuine only in their names. Squarza's Punches, Cordials and

Bitters, on exhibition, declared them to be composed of the best material, and that the same were manufactured with science and utmost care. The Committee, in their deliberation, had to rely entirely upon the numbers on the bottles; knowing nothing of the authors of either samples submitted to their examination, but were unanimous in their approbation of the one, and the condemnation of the other, Respectfully submitted, DR. I. ROWELL, Professor of Chemistry,

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, FRANCIS C. BELDEN, Committee. ALBERT KUNER, Seal Engraver. Society and Masonic Seals Eexcuted

In the best manner. 621 WA HINGTON STREET, San Francisco,



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Manufacturer of Fire-proof Doors and Shut-ters, Bank Vaults and Monitor Safes, Gratings, Balconies, Bolt and Bridge Work, and All Kinds of General Blacksmithing.

We particularly call the attention of Bankers and others to the MONITOR SAFES and VAULTS an article long sought for in California-great care being taken in the manufacture of these The best kinds of Meats always on hand, and delivered to customers in all parts of the city, free of charge.

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Good Cup of Ice Cre The Restaur places of amu Candies Own Manufact

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Also, a large assortment of

CLOAKS OF LATEST STYLE.

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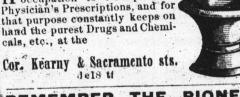
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Best Wines, Liquors and Cigars Kept at the Bar.

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Comprising Figaro, Cabanas, Cinto de Orion, and Pumariega

Tobacco, Snuff, Meerschaum Pipes, Playing Cards. Etc. 714 KEARNY STREET, NEAR MERCHANT,

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FINDING STORE, F. WORTH,

articles in my line always on hand, which I sell at very low prices. Shoemakers will find it to their interest to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere. I keep only first class articles.

Being myself a practical shoemaker, my customers can rely on being treated in the best manner. All kinds of Boot-legs. Gaiters, and Shoe-uppers, will be made to order. will be made to order. Orders from the country will be promptly attended

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338 Bush Street, near Kearny.

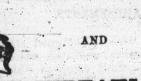
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DEALERS IN WINES AND LIQUORS

WARRANTED TO BE THE BEST.

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B. L. SOLOMON & SONS,

HAAVE JUST IMPORTED A FINE STOCK BROCATELLES, SATINS,

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PLUSHES, LASTINGS, REPS, DAMASKS, And every variety of COVERINGS and CURTAIN MATERIAL of the

JULIUS TAMMEYER, Merchant Tailor,

LATEST STYLES AND NEW DESIGNS.

NO. 325 BUSH STREET,

Between Kearny and Montgomery, SAN FRANCISCO.

Cleaning and Repairing done on the most

Dr. A. Wilhelm,

No. 2 Brenham Place, next to the Portsmouth House. OFFICE HOURS-From 8 to 9 A. M., from 2 to 4

Notary Public & Conveyancer. 626 CLAY STREET, OF Between Montgomery and Kearny Streets, SAN FRANCISCO.

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O'BRIEN & WARD EMPLOYMENT OFFICE. 610 MONTGOMERY STREET.

HOTELS, PRIVATE FAMILIES and EMPLOYERS of every description, promptly supplied with the best MALE and FEMALE HELP, WITHOUT TROUBLE OR EXPENSE. Only send order, or write by Mail or Ex-

PHILADELPHIA BREWERY, Second street,

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THE BEST LACER BEER IN THE STATE.

DR. BENNETT,

The Country supplied at the most reasonable

DENTAL SURGEON (Successor to the late Dr. PEARSON,)

BAN FRANCISCO. You can get good work done at my office twenty per cent. cheaper than at any dentists on Clay street.
Call and see our terms. no25 3m

WILLIAM TELL HOUSE, BUSH STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO. Martin Fenstermacher,

Known to have the best table set. fe24-3m

AUGUST HUMBURG,

No. 411, Bush Street, Above Kearny, Manufacturer of all kinds of



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CALL THE ATTENTION OF MY FRIENDS and the public to the fact that I have bought the Safe Manufactory, NO. 815 BATTERY STREET,

IRON WORK AND MACHINERY Of all kinds made to order at shortest notice.

Always on hand a large variety of FIRE AND BURGLAR-PROOF SAFES

THE BEST WORKMANSHIP AND MATERIAL GUARANTEED,

Parties requiring Bottling Machines of the best kind and at Low prices will do well to call at the manufactory of LOUIS CHELY,

BOTTLING MACHINES,

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Between Pine and California streets, San Francisco. taken in exchange.

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LIESENFELD'S BILLIARDS. Having obtained three times the First.
Premium for my Billiards at the former industrial Exhibitions, and as an acknowledgment to this effect has been expressed by a majority of the judges, at the late Industrial Exhibition, ought to be a sufficient recommendation and guarantee to my friends and the public generally, of the superiority of my Billiards. It will evidently be inferred that I shall continue to manufacture the best Billiards, which will be sold on reasonable terms.

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Of all kinds, done in the best style with dispatch.

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, Cordials and 18, to be composed of the me were manufactured liberation, had to rely n the bottles; knowing her samples submitted

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graver.

Seals Eexcuted

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KITTREDGE, WORKS,

roof Doors and Shut-nd Monitor Safes, iles, Bolt and ork, and

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Punch: Tip-Töp, Whisky, Cognac, Raspberry, Ram, Ladles' Charm, Coffee, Chocolate, Kirschwasser, Nectar, Flor-

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Porter, Champagne Cider (on draught and in bottles), Lager Beer, Cordials, Syrups and the Best Havana 534 Commercial street,

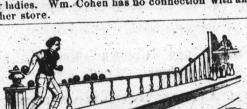


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PARLOR SETS and SPRING MATTRASSES

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NORTHEAST CORNER OF

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DR. M. SICHEL, Surgeon & Dentist,

Teeth Extracted by a new process, with the aid of Nitre of Ammonia, or Laughing Gas. WM. PATTON,

Importers of CLOTHING,

W. H. PILLNER,

Views Taken at the Shortest Notice, on the Most Reasonable Terms. Cards Per Dozen . . . San Francisco. No. 14 Second Street, fe10-3m ISIDOR CANS,

FRANK & CO., IMPORTING

Office-49 Nassau street, New York.

DEALER IN CHOICE BRANDS OF Havana and Domestic Cigars,

OPPOSITE THE PLAZA. Dann & Landesman,



No. 338 Bush Street, near Kearny, SAN FRANCISCO. HAVE A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF ALL

ARCHITECT No. 313 Dupont street, SAN FRANCISCO,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

NO. 527 WASHINGTON STREET,

Accoucheur, EMILE V. SUTTER

Contracts, etc., drawn up with care. German, French and Spanish spoken. J. M. WARD

Bet. Merchant and Clay - - SAN FRANCISCO.

Corner of Folsom street, San Francisco.

HOELSCHER & WIELAND.

NO. 653 CLAY STREET, (OLD NO. 178,)

BETWEEN MONTGOMERY AND KEARNY

PROPRIETOR.

Chairs, Arm Chairs Spring Mattresses and Upholstery Goods,

And will serve my customers with Promptness and Dispatch.

ACADEMY OF MUSIC.—The good attendance at this house continues unabated, which speaks volumes for the operatic company which have for some time past been delighting our music-loying public with their charming vocalization.

OPERA HOUSE.—Dan Setchell takes a benefit to-night, which announcement is sufficient to secure a full house.

No Wonder.—Some people are surprised that newly-painted houses fade so quickly and lose their bright and cheering exterior. To avoid this, interested parties should purchase their paints, oils, etc. of D. J. Oliver, 316 and 318 Washington street, and 317 and 319 Oregon street, who guarantees to supply an article that will impart a fresh and brilliant appearance that will remain permanently and be impervious to weather. Give him a trial.

CHEAP DRY GOODS.—Recent advances in prices should not deter intending buyers, as Taaffe & Co. are still selling at their old reduced figures. At their store, 9 Montgomery street, laidies,' gentlemen's and children's goods are offered at astonishing low rates. Having bought largely some time since, they are consequently enabled to sell at from 20 to 50 per cent. lower than any other establishment in the city.

SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS .- J. H. A. Folgers is the only agent for those superior original and dental instruments made by Tiemann & Co., in New York, and which are sought for by all practitioners of note. The agency is at 218 Montgomery street, opposite Lick House.

Musical.—Learners of any instrument should use no books but Winner's Guides, which contain easy lessons of choice and pleasing music. To be had at any music store in the city.

Personal Tax.—The Board of Equalization will meet on Monday next, to correct errors and adjust wrong assessments.

Toracco.-All kinds of the "weed," in leaf, for sale by C. Rhine, 407 Merchant street.

Ber gute Dienftboten baben will, fann biefelben ftete bei ben Berren D'Brien & Barb, 610 Montgomerpftrage finden.

Fener! Feuer! - John R. Gims, Dreand San Francisco at 11 30 P. M. gonftrage, zwischen Bafbington und Jacion und Front und Davisstragen, verfertigt alle Arten feuerfefter Thuren, Fenfterlaben, Bantfchrante u. f. w. ju ben billigften Preifen. Raufleute vom Lande machen wir befondere barauf aufmertfam.

Die mobernften und feinften Anguge in San Francisco verfertigt herr Tammeyer, 325 Bufhftrage, swifden Rearny und Montgomery. ben herr Logier bat in bem neuen Saufe, ne-

ben bem Cosmopolitan Sotel eine aus 8 Bahnen bestehenbe Regelbahn verbunden mit einem Billiarbfalon eröffnet. Es ift Alles auf's Befte eingerichiet und fintet man nur bie feinften Beine, Liqueure und Cigarren an ber Bar.

Ber eine Boche lang ben Staub in San Franeisco eingeathmet, ber febnt fich mabl einen Tag bie frifche, reine Landluft zu genießen. herr Rarl Schwarz bat ben Rail Road Part, nabe ber Gifenbabn Landung in Dafland, übernommen und benfelben für "Die Rice" zc. auf's Befte einrichten laffen. Jeben Sonntag ift bort großes Conzert. Die Ferry Boote geben täglich von Ede Davis und Pacific und von nabe bem Anfange ber Darfetftrage ab, mann erfieht man aus ber Anzeige in einer anderen Spalte biefes Blattes.



SUCCESSOR TO SIMS & FRAZER,

OREGON STREET, Bet. Washington and Davis, and Front and Jackson. Manufacturers of

FIRE-PROOF DOORS AND SHUTTERS, BANK VAULTS, GRATINGS,

CEMETERY RAILINGS, ETC.

All orders from the interior, Oregon, Washington Territory, Vancouver's Island, British Columbia or any place on the Pacific Coast, attended to with promptness and dispatch.

Mr. Sims appreciates the past liberal patronage of his friends, and trusts he may continue to merit it in the future. For the information of strangers. he would say, that he feels confident that his experience in his particular calling is surpassed by none on this Coast, which his superior work, sent to almost every town in California, Oregon, also Victoria and the Sandwich Islands, and to be seen on some of the best buildings in San Francisco, fully attest.

A large assortment of Second-Hand Shutters my26-3m an hand for sale at low rates.

Rail Road Park.

Oakland Point, nabe ber Gifenbahnlanbung in Datlanb.

Der Unterzeichnete bat obigen fconen, romantiiden Plat übernommen, und wird je ben Sonn-tag Radmittag bie gebiegenfte Concert und Tanzmufit bafelbft ftattfinden.

Das Dafland Ferry Boot fabrt regelmäßig jeb Stunde von 7 Uhr Morgens an, von der Davis und Pacificstraßen Bharf ab. Des Sonntags befindet sich die beste Rust am Bord.
Der Plat ift ber beste und geeignetste für Par-

tien und Picnics in, ber ganzen Umgegend und ba ber Eigenthümer felbst ber Leaber ber Reu Cali-fornia Rusikbande ist, so ift er stets im Staube die beste Musik in kürzester Zeit zu stellen. Alle Arten ber besten Getranke, sowie überhaupt alle möglichen Erfrischungen find stets für die

Bu jablreichem Befuche labet ergebenft ein Rarl Somart, Gigenthümer.

A. F. BILAY,

Eureka Bowling Saloon

AT THE MISSION,

OPPOSITE THE RAILROAD STATION. SHIND AMPSI-IM MILTTON

JOSEPH BIEN. MACHINIST

322 COMMERCIAL STREET, Between Battery and Front.

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JACOB VOCELSDORFF,

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Havana & Domestic Cigars

WHOLESALE DEALER

IN ALL KINDS OF

Leaf Tobacco.

THE TRADE SUPPLIED. Orders from the Country Promptly Executed

421 & 423 Battery St.

NEAR WASHINGTON STREET. my19-1m

UP STAIRS.

OAKLAND FERRY.

FROM CORNER PACIFIC AND DAVIS STREETS. ON AND AFTER THURSDAY, MAY 18TH, until further notice, the hours of departure will be as follows, daily

San Antonio.	Oakland.	San Francisco
5 40 A. M.	5.50 A. M.	6 35 A M.
6.40 A. M.	6.50 A. M.	7.40 A. M.
7.50 A. M.	8:00 A. M.	9.15 A. M.
9.15 A. M.	9.25 A. M.	11 30 A. M.
12.50 P. M.	1 00 P. M.	2 00 P. M.
2.50 P- M.	3.00 P. M.	4 00 P. M.
4.00 P. M.	4 10 P. M.	5.15 P. M.
5.15 P. M.	5.25 F. M-	6.30 P. M.

Leave San Francisco at 7.45, 9.15, 10.30, 11.45, A. M. near the Steamer Landing for pleasure parties, with plenty of good water, dancing floor, benches, tables, swings, and everything in good order. A man always in attendance to take care of the grounds. An EXTRA TRIP will be run on Saturday Evenings, eaving San Antonio at 6 30 P. M., Oakland at 6 40 P. M.,

From near the Foot of Market Street on the Creek Route, Daily.

Oakland. | San Francisco. 9.00 A. M. 1.00 P. M. 5.30 P. M. 7.30 A. M. 11.30 A. M The rates of freight and passage the same on both

A safe and convenient Wharf and Carriage way at each landing, free of charge.

The Steamer SAN ANTONIO TO LET, for Excursions, my12 3 B GEO. GOSS, Superintendent.

Zum deutschen Muchel,

Norboft-Ede uon Rearny und Commercial Str gegenüber ber "Runftler Salle."

Die Unterzeichneten haben obigen Galon übernommen, und benfelben neu eingerichtet, sowie mit ben besten Getränten jeber Qualitat verfeben. Lagerbier bon ber Philabelphia Brauerei.

Ale alte praftifche Burichen beforgen wir bie Aufwartung felbit, und laben unfere Befannte und Freunde jum gefälligen Befuch ein. R. B. Diejenigen herren, bie ihre Aufwartung

ben biefelben felbft mitzubringen.

Frang Bimmerl, 3. 8. Sabnien.

IMPORTERS OF

FIND CLOTHING, CORNER OF

SANSOME AND SACRAMENTO STREETS.

PETROLEUM OIL STOCKS

Tilden & Fowler Petroleum Oil Company.

CAPITAL STOCK, - - \$500,000. Divided into 50,000 Shares of the par value

of \$10 each.

Located on 1440 Acres of Land in Humboldt County.

THE ABOVE ARE AMONG THE RICHEST oil lands in the known world, containing a large number of Springs, one of which is now flowing from three to six barrels of oil per day, of superior quality, and similar in character to the best oils of Pennsylvania. The value of these lands is greatly enhanced by being immediately contiguous to a good shipping point. The public are invited to investigate the basis and plan of operations of the above named company as the most favorable above named company, as the most favorable oportunity which could offer for a safe and profitable

The Stock in this company is all issuable and to remain unassessable.

A portion of the Reserved Stock for Working Capital is now offered on the market at low

Further information and particulars will be given at the office of the company, No. 523 Howard's Building, Montgomery street, Room No. 2, (over Keith's Drug Store.) my5-lm JOHN FOWLER, Secretary.

PETROLEUM OIL WELLS,

HENRY STEELE,

MANUFACTURER OF ALL SIZES OF TOOLS for Well Boring. Having long experience in this line, I am prepared to fill orders promptly and NO. 107 LEIDESDORFF STREET

Between California and Sacramento.

THE FIFTH

INDUSTRIAL FAIR,

Mechanics' Institute, OH SAN FRANCISCO

TO BE HELD IN AUGUST, 1865.

THE MECHANICS' INSTITUTE HAVING Adams, Blunn & Co., Lumber Dealers; A. Goldsmith, of Goldsmith Bros.; Adams, Blunn & Co., Lumber Dealers; H. Greenberg, Real Estate; Jonas Adler, of Simon Dinklespiel S. Goldsmith, of Elfelt, Weil & Co.; would respectfully invite all persons desirous of exhibiting Machines, Manufactures, Agricultural Zechariah Amos, of Amos, Phinney & Co.; Implements, Horticultural Products, Minerals, Ores & Co.; J. Adelsdorfer, of Adelsdorfer Bros.; and Works of Art, to make application immediately, in order that the proper space may be allotted them.

The Exhibition will be opened to the public on THURSDAY, the Tenth day of August, at 10

o'clock A. M.

The Pavilion will be open for the reception of goods from the 15th of July to the 2d of August Fruits, Flowers, Agricultural and Horticultural productions will be received until the day of opening.

The several transportation companies, as on former occasions, have, with commendable liberality, consented to transport articles intended exclusively for exhibition, free of charge, and Messrs. Wells, Fargo & Co., in like manner, will take charge of them.

All articles forwarded should be labeled, "For the Industrial Fair," San Francisco. All communications to be addressed to C. S. HIGGINS, Corresponding Secretary.

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&c., &c., &c. THE TRADE SUPPLIED At the Lowest Wholesale Rates.

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Of a very superior kind Made to Order. Of a very superior kind made to Order.

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West End Wine Hall. WEST END HOTEL, Breuham Place, Opposite the Plaza.

THE WILLOWS

The Finest Suburban Retreat Near the City

THE HOTEL OF THIS POPULAR AND Fashionable Place of Public Resort, has been so of Coffee. The Coffee will be perfectly clear, of a A Fashionable Place of Public Resort, has been so far completed as to enable the Lessee to open its Saloon and beautifully shaded Grounds for visitors, to be kept permanently open thereafter. The Grove has been culled and trimmed; the Flower Beds replanted and cultivated into fragrant bloom; the Aquarium replaced, with the addition to its former feathered collection, of four elegant Black Australian Swans. The proprietor has also added a large collection of birds.

THE SHOOTING GALLERY, TEN PIN ALLEYS, AND THE SHUFFLE BOARDS HAVE BEEN REPLACED.

THE FLYING HORSES For Children Are in readiness to perform daily duty. Ample Stabling is attached to the premises, attended by polite and watchful grooms.

GRAND RE-OPENING OF THE WILLOWS Will occur on the 4th of June,

When the Billiard Room, the Lodging Apartments, Restaurant and Ladies' Refreshment Saloon will be n readiness for occupancy. In the meantime ladies gentlemen and children visiting the grounds wil find ample entertainment and amusement. mr29

INDIVIDUAL LIABILITY

OCCIDENTAL INSURANCE CO

Office, Southwest Cor. of Montgomery and California Sta. CAPITAL STOCK, - - -\$300,000

ALL LOSSES PAID IN UNITED STATES GOLD COIN.

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PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP COMPANY.

June 3, GOLDEN CITY, Capt. W. F. Lapidge

From Folsom street Wharf, at 11 o'clock A. M. punctually FOR PANAMA.

Aspinwall by the Panama Railroad Company, and from Aspinwall to New York by the Atlantic and Pacific Steamship Company.

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SPORTING TACKLE

Constantly on hand, GÜNS from the first makers of I ondon, viz: Wm. Greener, Wm. Moore, Moore & Harris, Redfern, Hollis & Son and all other makers. Also the best stock of American Rifles, Pistols and Carbines on the Pacific Coast, viz: Colt's, Sharp's, Smith & Wesson's, Remington's and all the latest patents of Pistols, Sharp's Wesson's, Ballards, Spencer's, and Henry's Patent Breech-

Fishing Rods, Lines, Hooks, Reels, Trout

And all descriptions Sporting and Fishing Tackle

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Wir machen bas verebrte Publifum befonbers

barauf aufmertfam, bag eine ausgezeichnete Re-

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bie feinften Delitateffen aller Art gu jeber Beit ba-

Inbem wir nur bie beften Betrante und Cigar-

ren führen und folde felbft ohne Bulfe von Mab-

Bafte einen vergnügten Abend verbringen merben.

Eagle Coffee Mills.

COFFEE BURNED AND GROUND.

PREMIUM FXTRACT OF COFFEE.

French and German Mustard, and

Vinegar Manufactory.

QUALITY GUARANTEED.

Delivered to all parts of the city free of charge.

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NO. 725 VALLEJO STREET."

DIRECTIONS TO MAKE THE COFFEE .- MIX'S PACK

age of the Extract with one pound of Coffee, and of

this Mixture take half the quantity necessary to

make your Coffee. It is thus evident that every package of this Extract will be equal to one pound

Families and Hotels can save 75 to 100 per

Calliope Bowling Alley and

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BUSH STREET, ADJOINING THE

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL,

PETER LOZIER, Proprietor.

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GUNS on the Pacific Coast.

Authorized Agents for HENRY'S PATENT BREECHLOADING RIFLE. Respectfully Recommend their Superior NATIVE WINES FOR FAMILY USE. LINES, of all sizes, Cotton, Hemp, Linen, Silk, and China Grass; Drinking Cups, Spring Hooks, Flasks, Floats, Sinkers, Spears, Gut Leaders, and everything appertaining to the Fishing Tackle Trade.

(rders, wholesale and retail, filled and forwarded months)

Nothing but the Pure Juice of the Grape om five to ten years old.

WARDS PERFECT FITTING SHIRTS

I ted for quality, workmanship, and perfect fit for the last ten years, in the Eastern States and are too well known to need any comment. Try and den ferviren, fowie zwei ausgezeichnete Billarbs aufgestellt haben, so hoffen wir, buß alle unsere you will be satisfied with price, etc.

For Sale Wholesale and Retail, at S. W. H. Ward & Son, ODD FELLOWS' HALL,

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Oils! Oils!

10,000 GALLONS PURE BOILED LIN-6,000 Gallons No. 1 Lard Oil 10,000 Gallons Crystal Illuminating Keresene 4,000 Gallons Pure Sperm Oil; 1,590 Gallons Neats Foot Oil; 500 Gallons Castor Oil;

3,000 Gallons Rape Seed Oil. WHITE LEAD. 100 Tons, in wood and tin.

PAINTS.

50,000 Pounds, assorted colors, dry and in oil GLASS.

8,000 Boxes Window Glass, assorted sizes; 300 Lights Rough Plate, 1 inch thick. BRUSHIDS

very fine color, of good taste, and more healthful 500 Dozen, assorted sizes. than ordinary. It has taken years to reach this Now landing and in store, and for sale in lots to suit, degree of perfection. For the good and economical qualities of this Extract, we have taken a premium

> Paints, Oils and Glass Depot, 316 and 318 Washington street, and

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CViolin Taught.

P. B. ISAACS, Teaches the Violin By his Classical and Progressive Method, with astonishing success.

Only the Best Wines, Liquors and Cigars and Cigars address of P. B. Isaacs, 735 Vallejo street.

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